Preface ................................................................. xi

Part 1. Bases and Concepts ........................................ 1

Chapter 1. Imperfection and Geographic Information ........ 3
François PINET, Mireille BATTON-HUBERT and Eric DESJARDIN
  1.1. Context ..................................................... 3
  1.2. Concepts, representation, reasoning system, and data processing ........................................ 5
    1.2.1. Foundations and concepts ............................ 5
    1.2.2. Representations of imperfection ...................... 6
    1.2.3. Reasoning systems and data processing ............. 7
  1.3. Some conclusive remarks ................................ 8
  1.4. References ................................................ 9

Chapter 2. Imperfection of Geographic Information:
  Concepts and Terminologies ..................................... 11
Rodolphe DEVILLERS, Eric DESJARDIN and Cyril DE RUNZ
  2.1. Introduction ................................................ 11
  2.2. Semantics according to Humpty Dumpty ................ 13
  2.3. Taxonomies of GI and its related uncertainty ......... 17
  2.4. A theoretical framework of the nature of uncertainty and quality .................................. 19
  2.5. Conclusion ............................................... 21
  2.6. References ............................................... 22
Chapter 3. The Origins of Imperfection in Geographic Data

Jean-Michel FOLLIN, Jean-François GIRRES, Ana-Maria OLTEANU-RAIMOND and David SHEEREN

3.1. Introduction ........................................... 25
3.2. Imperfection during the life cycle of geographic data .... 27
3.3. The sources of the imperfections in a process .......... 28
   3.3.1. The target model: toward what? ..................... 28
   3.3.2. The initial source: from what? ..................... 30
   3.3.3. The instrument: with what? ......................... 31
   3.3.4. The procedure: how? .............................. 33
   3.3.5. The operator: by whom? ............................ 35
3.4. Examples of sources of imperfection in different processes . 36
3.5. Conclusion ............................................ 41
3.6. References ............................................ 42

Chapter 4. Integrity and Trust of Geographic Information

Clément IPHAR, Benjamin COSTÉ, Aldo NAPOLI, Cyril RAY
and Rodolphe DEVILLERS

4.1. Introduction ............................................ 45
4.2. The notions of quality ................................ 46
   4.2.1. Data quality and its dimensions .................... 46
   4.2.2. Assessing data quality .............................. 47
   4.2.3. Problems linked to data of poor quality .......... 48
4.3. Internal quality and integrity .......................... 48
   4.3.1. The concept of integrity ............................ 49
   4.3.2. Analyzing data integrity ............................ 50
4.4. External quality and trust .............................. 52
   4.4.1. Definitions of trust ................................ 53
   4.4.2. Measuring trust .................................... 54
4.5. Applying these notions to maritime geolocation data .... 58
   4.5.1. The Automatic Identification System ............ 59
   4.5.2. Integrity and trust issues linked to the AIS ...... 59
   4.5.3. A suitable system for a range of analyses ....... 61
   4.5.4. A suitable system for assessing integrity ....... 62
   4.5.5. A suitable system for measuring trust .......... 66
4.6. Conclusion ............................................ 69
4.7. References ............................................ 70
Part 2. Representation ........................................... 73

Chapter 5. Formalisms and Representations of Imperfect Geographic Objects ........................................... 75
Mireille BATTON-HUBERT and François PINET

5.1. Theories about the representation of an imperfect geographic object ........................................... 75
5.2. Where and when do we refer to imperfection in geographic information? ........................................... 76
5.3. Formalisms ........................................... 79
  5.3.1. The notion of event ........................................... 79
  5.3.2. Confidence and certainty (pre-measure and confidence measure) ........................................... 82
  5.3.3. Non-additive measures and associated distributions ........................................... 85
  5.3.4. Tools used to manipulate fuzzy measures and sets ........................................... 90
5.4. Spatial objects ........................................... 96
  5.4.1. Broad boundary objects ........................................... 96
  5.4.2. Fuzzy objects ........................................... 98
5.5. Reconsidering the introductory examples ........................................... 99
5.6. References ........................................... 102

Chapter 6. Representing Diagrams of Imperfect Geographic Objects ........................................... 105
François PINET and Cyril DE RUNZ

6.1. Introduction ........................................... 105
6.2. Describing the theoretical models of geographic objects ........................................... 105
6.3. Describing the theoretical models of imperfect geographic objects ........................................... 108
6.4. Toward massive databases ........................................... 111
6.5. References ........................................... 111

Part 3. Reasoning and Treatment ........................................... 113

Chapter 7. Algebraic Reasoning for Uncertain Data ........................................... 115
Florence LE BER

7.1. Introduction ........................................... 115
7.2. Algebras used for spatial reasoning ........................................... 116
  7.2.1. The definition and properties of algebras, relational algebras ........................................... 116
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7.2.2. Relational algebras used for time and space</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.3. Lattices of relation</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.4. Extending these models to fuzzy regions</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.5. References</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 8. Reasoning in Modal Logic for Uncertain Data</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Élisabeth GAVIGNET and Nadine CULLOT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.1. Introduction</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.2. Reasoning in first-order predicate calculus</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.3. Reasoning in modal logic</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.4. References</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 9. Reviewing the Qualifiers of Imperfection in Geographic Information</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giovanni FUSCO and Andrea TETTAMANZI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.1. Introduction</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.2. Belief revision and update in knowledge engineering</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3. The limitations faced by GIS when representing a set of beliefs</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.4. Revision in a set of binary beliefs</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.5. The case of uncertain beliefs</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.6. Bayesian probabilistic conditioning</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.7. Revision in evidence theory</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.8. Possibilistic conditioning</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.9. Conclusion</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.10. References</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 10. The Features of Decision Aid and Analysis Processes in Geography: How to Grasp Complexity, Uncertainty, and Risks?</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myriam MERAD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.1. The decision-making context</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.2. Geographers, decision-makers, actors, and the territory</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.3. The objects, stakes, and issues involved in a decision</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.4. Information, data, knowledge, uncertainties, and bias</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.5. Supporting the structuring and resolution of ranking, choice, or sorting problems (issues)</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10.6. A decision-analysis method for risk analysis and management ........................................ 185
10.7. Conclusion ....................................................... 188
10.8. References ...................................................... 189

List of Authors ....................................................... 191

Index .............................................................. 193