
Contents

Preface	xiii
Ashu TANEJA, Abhishek KUMAR, Suresh Vishnudas LIMKAR, Mariya OUAISSA and Mariyam OUAISSA	
Chapter 1. AI-Enabled Energy Management in Mobile Wireless Sensor Network for 6G Internet-of-Things (IoT)	1
Bhanu Partap SINGH, Lav SONI and Ashu TANEJA	
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. 6G IoT: a new frontier for MWSNs	2
1.3. Energy management challenges in 6G IoT MWSNs	6
1.4. AI and machine learning for energy management in 6G IoT MWSNs	9
1.5. Cutting-edge research and emerging trends	14
1.6. AI-driven energy harvesting and wireless power transfer	17
1.7. Conclusion	20
1.8. References	20
Chapter 2. Security Solutions for Smart Cities Using Digital Twin.	25
Sulakshana MALWADE, SHIKHA, Mandeep KAUR, Vibhuti REHALIA, Kimmi VERMA, Anupma GUPTA and Mohammad Alamgir HOSSAIN	
2.1. Introduction	25
2.2. Understanding digital twin technology	27
2.2.1. Definition and basic principles of digital twins	27
2.2.2. Components and architecture of a digital twin system.	28
2.2.3. Applications of digital twins in various industries	29
2.3. Security challenges in smart cities	31
2.3.1. Overview of security threats in smart cities	31
2.3.2. Cybersecurity risks in connected infrastructure	31
2.3.3. Privacy concerns in data collection and processing	32

2.4. Integrating digital twin for security solutions	33
2.4.1. Using digital twin for real-time monitoring of infrastructure	33
2.4.2. Enhancing situational awareness through digital replicas	33
2.5. Applications of digital twin in smart city security	34
2.5.1. Intelligent traffic management and accident prevention	34
2.5.2. Surveillance and public safety enhancement	35
2.5.3. Critical infrastructure protection	35
2.6. Privacy and ethical considerations	36
2.6.1. Data privacy issues with digital twin data collection	36
2.6.2. Ethical challenges in implementing surveillance systems	36
2.6.3. Strategies for securing personal and sensitive data	37
2.7. Technological challenges and solutions	37
2.7.1. Integration of diverse technologies	37
2.7.2. Data interoperability and standardization	38
2.7.3. Scalability of digital twin systems for large cities	39
2.8. Results and discussion	39
2.9. Conclusion	44
2.10. References	44
 Chapter 3. Security Solutions for Smart Cities Using Digital Twin: A DevOps Approach in the Era of 6G Powered Ultra-Smart Cities	47
C.V. Suresh BABU and Logapadmini B.	
3.1. Introduction	47
3.1.1. Overview of digital twin technology	47
3.1.2. The role of 6G in ultra-smart cities	48
3.1.3. The need for security solutions in smart cities	48
3.1.4. The intersection of DevOps and digital twin for security	48
3.2. Background information	49
3.2.1. Evolution of smart cities and digital twins	49
3.2.2. Issues of smart cities	49
3.2.3. Relevance of DevOps in the fighting of security requirements	50
3.3. Relevance to the edited book's theme	50
3.3.1. Convergence of AI, digital twin and DevOps	50
3.3.2. Contribution to sustainable ultra-smart cities	51
3.4. Key questions or problems addressed	51
3.4.1. Integration of digital twins for security applications	51
3.4.2. Role of DevOps in ensuring continuous security updates	52
3.4.3. Addressing security gaps in 6G-enabled environments	52
3.5. Objectives and scope	53
3.5.1. Objectives of the chapter	53
3.5.2. Delimitation of scope	53

3.6. Literature review	55
3.6.1. Summary of existing research	55
3.6.2. Identified gaps in literature.	55
3.6.3. The contribution of this chapter	56
3.7. Methodology	56
3.7.1. Software development methodologies	56
3.7.2. Justification of methodology.	58
3.8. Discussion of analysis and findings	58
3.8.1. Case studies on digital twin security in smart cities	58
3.8.2. Analysis of DevOps in smart city infrastructure	59
3.9. Suggestions and recommendations.	59
3.9.1. Best practices for implementing security solutions	59
3.9.2. Role of standardized protocols in 6G and digital twins	60
3.10. Future scope for research	60
3.10.1. Quantum computing for digital twin security	60
3.10.2. Digital twin ethical challenges for smart cities	61
3.11. Conclusion	61
3.11.1. Summary of key contributions	61
3.11.2. Final thoughts on digital twin and DevOps integration	61
3.12. References	62
Chapter 4. Convergence of Twin Technology with AI for Secure 6G Communication	65
Srinibas PATTANAIK, Jasneet KAUR, Sachin AHUJA, Sartajvir Singh DHILLON and Alessandro VINCIARELLI	
4.1. Introduction	65
4.1.1. Significance and relevance of privacy and security in 6G networks	66
4.1.2. Comprehension of twins' technology	67
4.1.3. Application of twin technology with AI network security	69
4.1.4. Network analysis and intelligence of prediction	69
4.1.5. AI 6G communication infrastructure and security constraints	69
4.1.6. Development and implement for AI-twin connectivity.	70
4.1.7. Security and privacy in the AI 6G technology	72
4.1.8. Conclusion	74
4.1.9. References	75
Chapter 5. AI-driven digital Twin Framework for Securing 6G Networks: Overarching Challenges and the Way Forward	77
Pasham SOWMYA, T. Monika SINGH and C. Kishor Kumar REDDY	
5.1. Introduction	77
5.1.1. Understanding digital twin technology	78

5.1.2. Role of AI in digital twin technology	79
5.1.3. Importance of security in 6G networks	80
5.2. Evolution of digital twin technology in telecommunications	80
5.2.1. From 4G to 5G: the transition to digital twins	80
5.2.2. Key advancements leading to 6G	81
5.2.3. Convergence of AI, IoT and digital twins	82
5.3. Architectural foundations of AI-driven digital twins	82
5.3.1. Components of a digital twin framework	82
5.3.2. Integration of AI, ML and big data analytics	83
5.3.3. Real-time data processing and predictive modeling	83
5.4. Security challenges in 6G networks	84
5.4.1. Threat landscape in 6G communication systems	84
5.4.2. Cybersecurity risks and vulnerabilities	85
5.4.3. Privacy and data protection concerns	86
5.5. Role of AI in securing 6G networks	87
5.5.1. AI-based threat detection and mitigation	87
5.5.2. Anomaly detection using machine learning	87
5.5.3. Predictive security models for proactive defense	89
5.6. Digital twin framework for 6G security	89
5.6.1. Real-time network monitoring and simulation	89
5.6.2. AI-powered attack prevention and response	89
5.6.3. Adaptive security policies and autonomous decision-making	90
5.7. Ethical and privacy considerations	91
5.7.1. Ethical use of AI in 6G security	91
5.7.2. Addressing bias, transparency and accountability	91
5.7.3. Privacy-preserving AI models	92
5.8. Potential benefits of AI-driven digital twins in 6G	92
5.8.1. Enhanced network performance and reliability	92
5.8.2. Proactive threat prevention and mitigation	92
5.8.3. Cost reduction and operational efficiency	93
5.9. Challenges and risks in implementing AI-driven digital twins	93
5.9.1. Computational and resource constraints	93
5.9.2. Data integrity and reliability issues	94
5.9.3. Regulatory and compliance barriers	95
5.10. Future directions and innovations	95
5.10.1. Emerging trends in digital twin security for 6G	95
5.10.2. AI-enhanced autonomous network defense mechanisms	96
5.10.3. Policy recommendations and global collaboration	97
5.11. References	98

Chapter 6. Harnessing Artificial Intelligence and Digital Twin Technologies for Sustainable Agripreneurship: A Path Toward Smart Agriculture	107
A. IYAPPAN, G. ILANKUMARAN and Tripuraneni JAGGAIAH	
6.1. Introduction	107
6.1.1. The call for sustainable agripreneurship in India.	109
6.2. Role of AI and Digital Twin in sustainable agripreneurship.	110
6.2.1. Precision farming and resource management.	110
6.2.2. Enhanced crop monitoring and predictive analytics	111
6.2.3. Smart irrigation and water management	112
6.2.4. Supply chain optimization	113
6.2.5. Risk management and climate adaptation.	115
6.3. Challenges in implementing AI and digital twins for sustainability.	116
6.3.1. Data availability and quality	116
6.3.2. Scalability	116
6.3.3. Cybersecurity risks	117
6.3.4. High implementation costs.	117
6.3.5. Skill gaps	117
6.3.6. Regulatory and ethical concerns	117
6.3.7. Environmental impact of technology	118
6.4. Overcoming the challenges	118
6.5. Practical applications of harnessing artificial intelligence and digital twin technologies for sustainable agripreneurship	119
6.5.1. A path toward smart agriculture	119
6.6. Conclusion	120
6.7. References	120
Chapter 7. Role of AI and Digital Twin for Smart Transportation.	123
Ritesh Gangasingh BAIS, Vipan KUMAR, Manjushri JOSHI, Jainender SHARMA, Pradnya BORKAR and Mohammad Alamgir HOSSAIN	
7.1. Introduction	123
7.1.1. Background and current challenges in urban transportation.	124
7.1.2. Overview of AI and DT technologies	125
7.2. Related work	125
7.3. Foundational concepts.	127
7.3.1. Defining AI in the context of smart transportation.	127
7.3.2. Introduction to DTs: concept and components	127
7.3.3. Integration of AI and DT in transportation systems	128
7.4. AI-driven technologies in transportation.	129
7.4.1. ML models for traffic prediction and management	129
7.4.2. AI in vehicle autonomy and route optimization	129
7.4.3. Real-time data processing and decision support systems	130

7.5. DT implementation in transportation	131
7.5.1. Architectures and models of DTs for urban mobility	131
7.5.2. Challenges and solutions in digital twinning of transport infrastructure	132
7.6. Data analysis and results	133
7.6.1. Data collection methods and sources	134
7.6.2. Analysis techniques: from descriptive to predictive	135
7.6.3. Presentation of results: case studies and model outputs	137
7.7. Integrating AI and DT for enhanced mobility	138
7.7.1. Synergistic effects of AI and DT on transportation efficiency	138
7.7.2. Future directions: AI and DT in smart city frameworks	139
7.8. Conclusion	140
7.9. References	140
Chapter 8. 6G-enabled Digital Twin for Smart Transportation	143
Prashant WAKHARE, Pritesh PATIL, Anuradha Amar BAKARE, Rajshri NIKAM, Vipan KUMAR, Yamini SOOD and Utku KOSE	
8.1. Introduction	144
8.1.1. Overview of 6G technology	144
8.1.2. The concept of digital twins	145
8.2. Literature review	146
8.2.1. 5G in smart transportation	146
8.2.2. Digital twin technology and its advancements	147
8.2.3. Digital twins in urban infrastructure	147
8.3. 6G technology overview	149
8.3.1. Key features of 6G networks	149
8.3.2. Network architecture and communication protocols	150
8.3.3. Enhanced capabilities: speed, latency and reliability	151
8.3.4. Role of AI, ML and IoT in 6G for transportation	152
8.4. Digital twin concept for smart transportation	154
8.4.1. Definition and components of a digital twin	154
8.4.2. Application of digital twins in transportation systems	155
8.4.3. Real-time monitoring and simulation in transportation networks	155
8.5. Result and discussion	156
8.6. Conclusion	160
8.7. References	161
Chapter 9. Digital Twins Supercharges Efficiency-Unlocking the Power of Industry 5.0	163
T. Shirley DEVAKIRUBAI	
9.1. Introduction	163
9.2. Review of literature	165

9.3. Research questions	166
9.4. VR and AR prototyping and innovation in Industry 5.0	166
9.5. VR and AR technologies in product customization and personalization	168
9.6. VR and AR technologies changing training and development.	170
9.7. Conclusion	171
9.8. References	172
Chapter 10. Role of AI and Digital Twin in Industry 5.0	179
Harashleen KOUR, Shubham GUPTA and Osamah Ibrahim KHALAF	
10.1. Introduction	179
10.2. Importance of AI and DT in Industry 5.0	181
10.3. Fundamentals of AI and DT in Industry 5.0	181
10.3.1. AI in Industry 5.0	181
10.3.2. DT technology in Industry 5.0	182
10.3.3. Integration of AI with DT.	185
10.4. Applications of AI and DT in Industry 5.0.	187
10.4.1. Smart manufacturing	187
10.4.2. Personalized and adaptive production	188
10.4.3. Energy optimization and sustainability	189
10.4.4. Worker safety and human–machine collaboration	189
10.5. Enabling technologies for AI and DT in Industry 5.0.	190
10.5.1. IoT for data acquisition	190
10.5.2. Edge computing and cloud computing.	191
10.5.3. Advanced communication technologies (5G/6G).	191
10.5.4. Cybersecurity for AI-DT systems	192
10.6. Challenges and limitations.	193
10.6.1. Technical challenges	193
10.6.2. Data privacy and security concerns	194
10.6.3. Cost and implementation barriers	194
10.6.4. Ethical considerations.	194
10.7. Future trends and research directions.	195
10.7.1. AI and DT for hyper-personalization	195
10.7.2. Autonomous and decentralized manufacturing ecosystems	196
10.7.3. Integration with emerging technologies	196
10.7.4. Evolving standards and frameworks	196
10.8. Case studies and real-world implementations	197
10.8.1. Automotive manufacturing	197
10.8.2. Smart factories.	198
10.8.3. Sustainable industries	199

10.9. Conclusion	199
10.10. References	200
List of Authors	203
Index	207