
Contents

Preface	ix
List of Main Symbols	xiii
Chapter 1. Propagation in an Unbounded Solid	1
1.1. Reviewing the mechanics of continuous media	2
1.1.1. Conservation equations	2
1.1.2. Kinematics of continuous media	9
1.1.3. Poynting's theorem: energy balance	10
1.1.4. Stress–strain relationship: Maxwell relations	12
1.2. Isotropic solid	14
1.2.1. Constitutive equations	14
1.2.2. Equations of propagation, wave decoupling	16
1.2.3. Traveling, plane, sinusoidal waves	21
1.2.4. Polarization	25
1.2.5. Acoustic intensity	26
1.2.6. Cylindrical and spherical waves	27
1.3. Anisotropic solid	32
1.3.1. Symmetry and elasticity tensor	32
1.3.2. Propagation equation, phase velocity, polarization	41
1.3.3. Propagation in an orthotropic material	43
1.3.4. Group velocity and energy velocity	45
1.3.5. Slowness surface and wave surface	48
1.4. Piezoelectric solid	54
1.4.1. Constitutive equations	54
1.4.2. Reduction in the number of independent piezoelectric constants	59
1.4.3. Plane waves in a piezoelectric crystal	61
1.5. Viscoelastic media	70
1.5.1. Constitutive equation of linear viscoelasticity	71

1.5.2. Simple rheological models	72
1.5.3. Velocity and attenuation in a viscoelastic medium	74
1.5.4. Time–temperature superposition principle	77
1.5.5. Newtonian fluid	78
Chapter 2. Reflection and Transmission at an Interface	81
2.1. Boundary conditions	82
2.2. Direction and polarization of reflected and transmitted waves	85
2.2.1. Graphical construction	86
2.2.2. Wave decoupling	87
2.2.3. Critical angle, evanescent wave and total reflection	89
2.2.4. Conservation of energy	91
2.3. Isotropic solid: transverse horizontal wave	93
2.3.1. Reflection and transmission between two solids	93
2.3.2. Plate between two solids, impedance matching	96
2.4. Isotropic media: longitudinal and transverse vertical waves	100
2.4.1. Reflection on a free surface	100
2.4.2. Solid–fluid interface	105
2.5. Anisotropic medium: diffraction matrix	116
2.5.1. Analytical resolution	117
2.5.2. Expression for the stresses	119
2.5.3. Sorting the solutions	120
2.5.4. Considerations of symmetry	121
2.5.5. Reflection and transmission coefficients, interface waves	124
2.5.6. Interface between an orthotropic solid and an isotropic solid	127
Chapter 3. Surface Waves and Interface Waves	131
3.1. Surface waves	132
3.1.1. Isotropic solid: Rayleigh wave	132
3.1.2. Anisotropic solid	141
3.1.3. Piezoelectric crystal	151
3.2. Interface waves	164
3.2.1. Isotropic solid–perfect fluid interface	164
3.2.2. Interface between two isotropic solids	169
3.3. Bleustein–Gulyaev wave	173
Chapter 4. Guided Elastic Waves	179
4.1. Waveguide, group velocity	180
4.1.1. Elementary planar waveguide	181
4.1.2. Velocity of a wave packet	184
4.1.3. Propagation of a Gaussian pulse	187
4.2. Transverse horizontal waves	189

4.2.1. Guided TH modes	190
4.2.2. Love wave	190
4.2.3. Love wave in an inhomogeneous medium	192
4.3. Lamb waves	196
4.3.1. Free isotropic plate	196
4.3.2. Isotropic plate immersed in a fluid	221
4.3.3. Free anisotropic plate	226
4.4. Cylindrical guides	235
4.4.1. Compressional modes	239
4.4.2. Flexural modes	243
4.4.3. Torsional modes	244
4.4.4. Tubular waveguide	246
Appendix 1. Differential Operators in Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinates	247
Appendix 2. Symmetry and Tensors	253
Appendix 3. Transport of Energy	279
References	287
Index	295