

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b> . . . . .	xiii
Hélène RATINEY and Olivier BEUF	
<b>Chapter 1. MRI Principles, Hardware Components and Quantification.</b> . . . . .	1
Hervé SAINT-JALMES, Hélène RATINEY and Olivier BEUF	
1.1. Introduction . . . . .	1
1.2. Macroscopic magnetization and static magnetic field $B_0$ . . . . .	3
1.2.1. Nuclear magnetization . . . . .	3
1.2.2. Magnet . . . . .	3
1.2.3. Roles and orders of magnitude . . . . .	3
1.2.4. Technical approaches . . . . .	4
1.2.5. Novel technologies . . . . .	10
1.3. Description of the magnetization evolution . . . . .	11
1.4. Excitation: perturbing the magnetization . . . . .	12
1.4.1. Principle . . . . .	12
1.4.2. Transmit coil . . . . .	13
1.4.3. Radiofrequency signal reception . . . . .	13
1.5. Spatial localization in MRI . . . . .	15
1.5.1. Principle . . . . .	15
1.5.2. Magnetic field gradients . . . . .	18
1.6. Signal-to-noise ratio notion in MRI . . . . .	19

---

1.7. Useful signal and information . . . . .	20
1.7.1. A “complex” signal in a mathematical and bio-physical sense . . . . .	20
1.7.2. From qualitative to quantitative. . . . .	21
1.8. Conclusion . . . . .	23
1.9. Acknowledgments. . . . .	24
1.10. References . . . . .	24
<b>Chapter 2. Radiofrequency Coils: Theoretical Principles and Practical Guidelines . . . . .</b>	<b>27</b>
Aimé LABBÉ and Marie POIRIER-QUINOT	
2.1. Coil as an electrical resonant circuit . . . . .	28
2.1.1. Basic concepts. . . . .	28
2.1.2. Coil tuning and matching . . . . .	30
2.2. Coil as a source of a magnetic RF field . . . . .	32
2.2.1. Polarization and $B_1^+$ and $B_1^-$ fields . . . . .	35
2.3. Transmit coil . . . . .	36
2.4. Receive coil. . . . .	38
2.4.1. Sensitivity factor . . . . .	38
2.4.2. Noise regimes . . . . .	40
2.5. Decoupling . . . . .	42
2.6. RF coil and safety . . . . .	44
2.6.1. Specific absorption rate and temperature . . . . .	45
2.6.2. Transmission and safety . . . . .	46
2.7. Advanced topics and coil challenges. . . . .	46
2.8. Conclusion . . . . .	48
2.9. References . . . . .	48
<b>Chapter 3. Fast Imaging and Acceleration Techniques . . . . .</b>	<b>51</b>
Nadège CORBIN, Sylvain MIRAUX, Valéry OZENNE, Émeline RIBOT and Aurélien TROTIER	
3.1. Introduction. . . . .	51
3.2. Definition of fast imaging . . . . .	52
3.3. Fast accelerated sequences. . . . .	52
3.3.1. Sequence optimization . . . . .	52
3.3.2. Turbo spin echo and echo-planar imaging . . . . .	53
3.3.3. Non-Cartesian methods . . . . .	55

---

3.4. Acceleration methods . . . . .	58
3.4.1. Partial Fourier . . . . .	59
3.4.2. Parallel imaging . . . . .	61
3.4.3. Simultaneous multislice imaging . . . . .	64
3.4.4. Iterative reconstruction . . . . .	65
3.5. Applications . . . . .	66
3.6. References . . . . .	71
<b>Chapter 4. The Basics of Diffusion and Intravoxel Incoherent Motion MRI . . . . .</b>	<b>75</b>
Giulio GAMBAROTA	
4.1. Introduction . . . . .	75
4.2. The history and physics of diffusion . . . . .	75
4.3. Diffusion and NMR . . . . .	80
4.3.1. First NMR measurements of diffusion . . . . .	80
4.3.2. Measurements of diffusion with pulsed gradients: the Stejskal and Tanner method . . . . .	81
4.4. Water diffusion in biological tissues . . . . .	87
4.5. Diffusion magnetic resonance imaging . . . . .	89
4.5.1. Diffusion MRI pulse sequences . . . . .	89
4.5.2. Applications of DW-MRI . . . . .	90
4.6. IntraVoxel Incoherent Motion MRI . . . . .	95
4.7. Conclusion . . . . .	97
4.8. References . . . . .	97
<b>Chapter 5. Functional MRI . . . . .</b>	<b>101</b>
Laura Adela HARSAN, Laetitia DEGIORGIS, Marion SOURTY, Éléna CHABRAN and Denis LE BIHAN	
5.1. BOLD-contrast functional imaging and brain connectivity . . . . .	101
5.1.1. Introduction . . . . .	101
5.1.2. BOLD-contrast functional MRI principles . . . . .	102
5.1.3. fMRI activation paradigms . . . . .	111
5.1.4. Resting fMRI and functional cerebral connectivity mapping . . . . .	112
5.2. Diffusion MRI and brain function . . . . .	119
5.2.1. Introduction . . . . .	119
5.2.2. IVIM fMRI . . . . .	121

---

5.2.3. Diffusion functional MRI . . . . .	121
5.2.4. Toward functional tractography: a global diffusion framework within the brain connectome . . . . .	126
5.3. Conclusion . . . . .	128
5.4. References . . . . .	128
<b>Chapter 6. Vascular Imaging: Flow and Perfusion . . . . .</b>	137
Sylvain MIRAUTX, Frank KOBER and Emmanuel Luc BARBIER	
6.1. Introduction . . . . .	137
6.2. Contrast agents . . . . .	138
6.2.1. Biological behavior . . . . .	138
6.2.2. Diamagnetism, paramagnetism and superparamagnetism . . . . .	139
6.2.3. Relaxivity effect . . . . .	139
6.2.4. Susceptibility effect . . . . .	140
6.3. Angiography . . . . .	141
6.3.1. White-blood imaging . . . . .	142
6.3.2. Phase contrast imaging . . . . .	145
6.3.3. Black-blood imaging . . . . .	146
6.3.4. Other techniques . . . . .	149
6.3.5. Dynamic angiography . . . . .	149
6.4. Perfusion imaging . . . . .	150
6.4.1. Dynamic susceptibility contrast . . . . .	150
6.4.2. Dynamic contrast-enhanced . . . . .	153
6.4.3. Arterial spin labeling (ASL) . . . . .	157
6.4.4. Experimental approaches . . . . .	159
6.5. Considerations for imaging in humans and small animals . . . . .	160
6.5.1. Angiography in rodents . . . . .	162
6.5.2. Perfusion MRI in rodents . . . . .	162
6.6. References . . . . .	162
<b>Chapter 7. Quantitative Biomechanical Imaging via Magnetic Resonance Elastography . . . . .</b>	167
Olivier BEUF, Philippe GARTEISER, Kevin TSE VE KOON and Jonathan VAPPOU	
7.1. Fundamentals of magnetic resonance elastography . . . . .	167
7.1.1. Introduction . . . . .	167
7.1.2. MRE signal encoding . . . . .	170
7.1.3. MRE data reconstruction . . . . .	175

---

7.2. MRE sequences . . . . .	178
7.2.1. Fractional encoding. . . . .	178
7.2.2. Multidirectional encoding . . . . .	179
7.2.3. Diffusion MRE . . . . .	180
7.2.4. Optimal control MRE . . . . .	180
7.3. Main targeted organs and applications . . . . .	183
7.3.1. Liver MRE . . . . .	183
7.3.2. Brain MRE . . . . .	186
7.3.3. MRE and other organs . . . . .	187
7.3.4. Other applications. . . . .	189
7.4. Conclusion . . . . .	192
7.5. Acknowledgments. . . . .	193
7.6. References . . . . .	193

## **Chapter 8. Imaging of Dipolar Interactions in Biological Tissues: ihMT and UTE . . . . .** 199

Guillaume DUHAMEL, Olivier GIRARD, Paulo LOUREIRO DE SOUSA  
and Lucas SOUSTELLE

8.1. Introduction. . . . .	199
8.2. Origins of ultrashort $T_2$ . . . . .	201
8.2.1. Dipolar coupling in NMR . . . . .	201
8.2.2. Dipolar resonance line broadening. . . . .	203
8.2.3. Motional averaging . . . . .	205
8.3. Imaging of the inhomogeneous magnetization transfer . . . . .	206
8.3.1. Dipolar order and radiofrequency saturation . . . . .	206
8.3.2. Dipolar order and inhomogeneous magnetization transfer . . . . .	209
8.3.3. Specificity of the ihMT signal and relaxation of the dipolar order . . . . .	212
8.3.4. Specificity of the ihMT signal to myelin . . . . .	215
8.3.5. Research outlook . . . . .	216
8.4. Ultrashort echo time imaging . . . . .	217
8.4.1. Definition of $T_2$ ranges . . . . .	217
8.4.2. Distribution of short $T_2$ values in cerebral tissue. . . . .	218
8.4.3. What are the technical challenges for detecting signals with ultrashort $T_2$ ? . . . . .	218
8.4.4. What are the challenges for the characterization of signals with ultrashort $T_2$ in the cerebral tissue? . . . . .	222
8.4.5. Applications: myelin imaging. . . . .	224
8.5. Conclusion . . . . .	226
8.6. References . . . . .	227

**Chapter 9. In Vivo MR Spectroscopy and Metabolic Imaging . . . . . 233**

Julien FLAMENT, Hélène RATINEY and Fawzi BOUMEZBEUR

9.1. Introduction . . . . .	233
9.2. In vivo MR spectroscopy . . . . .	234
9.2.1. Free induction decay signal . . . . .	235
9.2.2. Chemical shift and dipolar coupling . . . . .	237
9.2.3. Metabolites investigated in MRS . . . . .	241
9.2.4. Principle of signal localization . . . . .	241
9.2.5. Signal editing, suppression and inversion . . . . .	245
9.2.6. Experimental considerations in MRS . . . . .	247
9.3. Processing and quantification of MRS signals . . . . .	247
9.3.1. Good practices for preprocessing MRS/CSI data . . . . .	247
9.3.2. Quantification method . . . . .	252
9.4. Chemical exchange saturation transfer imaging . . . . .	257
9.4.1. General principle . . . . .	258
9.4.2. Conditions for CEST effect . . . . .	258
9.4.3. Saturation transfer . . . . .	262
9.4.4. Characterization of the magnetization transfer . . . . .	264
9.5. Non-proton nuclei MR spectroscopy or imaging . . . . .	266
9.5.1. Nuclei of interest in metabolic MRS/MRI . . . . .	266
9.5.2. Applications overview . . . . .	267
9.6. Conclusion . . . . .	270
9.7. References . . . . .	270

**Chapter 10. Physical-model-constrained MRI: Fast Multiparametric Quantification . . . . . 277**

Benjamin LEPORQ, Thomas CHRISTEN and Ludovic DE ROCHEFORT

10.1. Introduction . . . . .	277
10.2. Multiparametric MRI based on chemical-shift-sensitive acquisitions . . . . .	278
10.2.1. Signal's origin and chemical-shift-encoded acquisitions . . . . .	278
10.2.2. Physical models and optimization methods for the quantification . . . . .	279
10.2.3. Clinical and preclinical applications . . . . .	285
10.3. Multiparametric MRI using steady-state acquisitions in repeated fast sequences . . . . .	287
10.3.1. Steady state in a stationary sequence without transverse effects . . . . .	287

---

10.3.2. Transverse effects considerations for describing steady states . . . . .	288
10.3.3. Uses in multiparametric quantitative imaging . . . . .	293
10.3.4. Clinical and preclinical applications . . . . .	295
10.3.5. Conclusion . . . . .	297
10.4. MRI fingerprinting. . . . .	297
10.4.1. Concept . . . . .	297
10.4.2. Different types of measurements . . . . .	299
10.4.3. Technical developments . . . . .	302
10.4.4. Applications and perspectives. . . . .	304
10.5. Conclusion . . . . .	304
10.6. References. . . . .	305
<b>Chapter 11. Interventional MRI . . . . .</b>	<b>311</b>
Bruno QUESSON and Valéry OZENNE	
11.1. Introduction to interventional MRI . . . . .	311
11.1.1. Intervention planning . . . . .	311
11.1.2. Pre-operative imaging . . . . .	312
11.1.3. Post-operative follow-up imaging . . . . .	312
11.2. Technical considerations in interventional MRI . . . . .	314
11.2.1. Choice of the MRI acquisition sequence . . . . .	314
11.2.2. Image reconstruction . . . . .	315
11.2.3. Image analysis and display. . . . .	315
11.2.4. Motion management . . . . .	316
11.3. Interventional MRI hardware . . . . .	317
11.3.1. Intracorporeal medical devices . . . . .	317
11.3.2. Extracorporeal therapeutic medical devices. . . . .	319
11.4. MR-Linac . . . . .	319
11.5. MRI thermometry for guided thermal therapies. . . . .	321
11.5.1. Principle of MRI thermometry . . . . .	321
11.5.2. Practical implementation, advantages and limitations of MRI thermometry . . . . .	325
11.6. High-intensity focused ultrasound. . . . .	327
11.6.1. General principles . . . . .	327
11.6.2. Application domains . . . . .	330
11.7. Perspectives of interventional MRI . . . . .	331
11.8. References. . . . .	332

<b>Chapter 12. Ultra-high Field Imaging . . . . .</b>	335
Virginie CALLOT and Alexandre VIGNAUD	
12.1. Historical overview . . . . .	335
12.2. Quest toward higher field MR systems – why? . . . . .	337
12.2.1. Advantages and benefits of ultra-high field systems. . . . .	337
12.2.2. Disadvantages and challenges. . . . .	343
12.3. Quest toward higher fields – how? . . . . .	347
12.3.1. Technical constraints . . . . .	347
12.3.2. Physiological constraints, contraindications and safety . . . . .	348
12.4. Main applications and novel opportunities . . . . .	349
12.4.1. Cerebrovascular diseases. . . . .	350
12.4.2. Brain tumors . . . . .	352
12.4.3. Focal epilepsy . . . . .	353
12.4.4. Multiple sclerosis . . . . .	353
12.4.5. Sodium imaging . . . . .	354
12.4.6. Creating new normalization spaces (templates) . . . . .	355
12.4.7. Imaging of the cartilage and muscle injuries . . . . .	356
12.5. Parallel transmission: technical solutions and imaging . . . . .	357
12.6. Conclusion . . . . .	359
12.7. Acknowledgments . . . . .	361
12.8. References . . . . .	361
<b>List of Authors . . . . .</b>	369
<b>Index . . . . .</b>	373