
Contents

Preface	ix
Introduction	xi
List of Notations	xix
Chapter 1. Concepts of Gas–Liquid Flows	1
1.1. Introduction and basic concepts	1
1.2. Gas–liquid flows	2
1.2.1. The physics of two-phase flows	3
1.2.2. Classification of flows	16
1.2.3. Topologies of a heated vertical flow	23
1.2.4. Calculation of fluxes	27
1.3. Dispersed phase flows: mists and sprays	35
1.3.1. Mist	35
1.3.2. Spray generation	37
1.3.3. Spray characterization: particle sizing	38
1.3.4. Spray vaporization: the case of the isolated drop	42
1.4. Several examples	43
Chapter 2. Convection of Species	63
2.1. Introduction	63
2.2. Characterization of a mixture: definitions	63
2.3. Law of diffusive transfer: Fick’s law	64
2.4. Similarity of transport equations	66
2.5. Solving the equations of diffusive transport	69
2.5.1. Analogies	69
2.5.2. Non-reactive boundary layer: concentration fixed at the wall	71

2.5.3. Non-reactive boundary layer: wall catalysis	73
2.5.4. Reactive boundary layer	79
Chapter 3. Phase Change Materials	81
3.1. Introduction	81
3.2. PCM for cooling mechatronics devices	84
3.2.1. Description of heat transfer and PCM behavior	85
3.2.2. PCM behavior	87
3.3. Numerical model.	88
3.3.1. Description of the 3D model.	88
3.3.2. Heat sink without PCMs	90
3.3.3. Heat sink with PCMs.	91
3.4. Conclusion	95
Chapter 4. Electro-Thermo-Mechanical Modeling of Systems	97
4.1. Introduction	97
4.2. Theory of electro-thermo-mechanical coupling.	98
4.2.1. Electro-thermal phenomena	98
4.2.2. Numerical formulation of the electro-thermo-mechanical coupling	100
4.3. Finite element simulation of the electro-thermo-mechanical behavior	103
4.3.1. Strong coupling of the electro-thermo-mechanical modeling.	104
4.3.2. Weak coupling of the electro-thermo-mechanical modeling	105
4.4. Example of electro-thermo-mechanical simulation of an HBT transistor.	105
4.4.1. Global model of HPA.	106
4.4.2. Local model of an HBT transistor.	110
4.5. Modal analysis of mechatronic components.	113
4.5.1. Writing the equation of the vibration problem	113
4.5.2. Variational formulation.	115
4.5.3. Finite element approximation	115
4.5.4. Resolution in the frequency domain.	117
4.6. Stochastic modal analysis of mechatronics components	118
4.7. Numerical identification of the elastic parameters of electronic components	119
4.8. Example of modeling and simulation of the vibratory behavior of mechatronic components.	120
4.9. Conclusion	127

Appendices	129
Appendix 1. Physical Properties of Common Fluids	131
Appendix 2. Physical Properties of Common Solids	133
Appendix 3. Thermodynamic Properties of Water Vapor	137
Appendix 4. Table of Functions: $\text{erf}(x)$, $\text{erfc}(x)$ and $\text{i erf c}(x)$	141
References	143
Index	151