
Contents

Preface	vii
List of Main Symbols	xi
Chapter 1. Radiation of Elastic Waves	1
1.1. Acoustic radiation in a fluid	1
1.1.1. Integral formulation of the Helmholtz equation	3
1.1.2. Rayleigh integral	5
1.1.3. Rayleigh–Sommerfeld integral	8
1.1.4. Harmonic case	8
1.1.5. Impulse diffraction	20
1.2. Generation of elastic waves by a surface source	32
1.2.1. Solid with orthotropic symmetry	34
1.2.2. Far field	36
1.2.3. Generation in a plate	48
1.3. Radiation of elementary spherical sources	52
1.3.1. Pulsating sphere	53
1.3.2. Oscillating sphere with a rotational motion	54
1.3.3. Oscillating sphere with a translational motion	55
Chapter 2. Scattering of Elastic Waves	59
2.1. Acoustic scattering by an immersed cylinder	63
2.1.1. Scattering by a rigid cylinder	65
2.1.2. Scattering by an elastic cylinder	68
2.1.3. Circumferential waves	71
2.2. Scattering of elastic waves by a cylinder	73
2.3. Scattering of elastic waves by a spherical particle	77
2.3.1. General formulation of the problem	77

2.3.2. Scattering of a longitudinal plane wave	78
2.3.3. Scattering of a transverse plane wave	85
2.4. Scattering by a set of particles	92
2.4.1. Scalar theory of multiple scattering	93
2.4.2. Velocity and attenuation of coherent waves	100
Chapter 3. Generation and Detection	105
3.1. Piezoelectric transducer for bulk waves	106
3.1.1. Materials and structures	106
3.1.2. One-dimensional model, equivalent circuits	110
3.1.3. Frequency and impulse responses – emitted power	117
3.1.4. Electrical impedance, efficiency	122
3.2. Piezoelectric transducer for surface waves	125
3.2.1. Operating principle	126
3.2.2. Impulse response model	132
3.2.3. Three-port circuit (hexapole): scattering matrix	139
3.2.4. Coupled modes method	143
3.3. Generation by laser impact	154
3.3.1. Thermoelastic regime	156
3.3.2. Ablation regime	166
3.4. Optical measurement of mechanical displacements	169
3.4.1. Non-interferometric methods	169
3.4.2. Interferometric methods	172
3.4.3. Doppler velocimetry	177
3.4.4. Picosecond acoustics	181
Appendix 1	185
Appendix 2	195
References	201
Index	207