
Contents

Foreword 1	ix
Foreword 2	xiii
Acknowledgements	xvii
Introduction	xix
Chapter 1. General Presentation	1
1.1. Physical environment	1
1.1.1. Location and size	1
1.1.2. Topography	2
1.1.3. Climate	5
1.2. Landscapes	7
1.2.1. Sea-edge	7
1.2.2. Grasslands	9
1.2.3. Wetlands and mires	10
1.2.4. Fellfield and rocks	10
1.2.5. Buildings and huts	15
1.3. Human occupancy	15
1.4. Natural history and history of species discovery	16
1.5. Current research on invertebrates	19
1.6. Nature reserve and access areas	21
1.7. The terrestrial macroinvertebrates	21

Chapter 2. Annelida – Clitellata	25
2.1. Order: Crassicitellata	26
2.1.1. Family: Acanthodrilidae	26
2.1.2. Family: Lumbricidae	29
Chapter 3. Mollusca – Gastropoda	35
3.1. Order: Stylommatophora	35
3.1.1. Family: Charopidae	35
3.1.2. Family: Agriolimacidae	36
Chapter 4. Arthropoda – Arachnida	39
4.1. Order: Araneae	39
4.1.1. Family: Anapidae	39
4.1.2. Family: Desidae	41
4.1.3. Family: Hahniidae	45
4.1.4. Family: Linyphiidae	46
4.1.5. Family: Agelenidae	52
4.1.6. Family: Pholcidae	53
4.1.7. Family: Theridiidae	55
4.2. Order: Opiliones	57
4.2.1. Family: Triaenonychidae	57
4.3. Order: Pseudoscorpiones	58
4.3.1. Family: Chthoniidae	58
Chapter 5. Arthropoda – Insecta	61
5.1. Order: Coleoptera	62
5.1.1. Family: Curculionidae	63
5.1.2. Family: Hydraenidae	86
5.1.3. Family: Latridiidae	87
5.1.4. Family: Ptinidae	90
5.1.5. Family: Staphylinidae	91
5.1.6. Family: Trechidae	94
5.2. Order: Diptera	99
5.2.1. Family: Anthomyiidae	100
5.2.2. Family: Calliphoridae	102
5.2.3. Family: Canacidae	103
5.2.4. Family: Carnidae	106
5.2.5. Family: Chironomidae	107
5.2.6. Family: Ephydriidae	116
5.2.7. Family: Helcomyzidae	117
5.2.8. Family: Keroplatidae	118

5.2.9. Family: Micropezidae	119
5.2.10. Family: Psychodidae	120
5.2.11. Family: Scatopsidae	122
5.2.12. Family: Sciaridae	123
5.2.13. Family: Simuliidae	125
5.2.14. Family: Sphaeroceridae	127
5.2.15. Family: Trichoceridae	132
5.3. Order: Hemiptera	134
5.3.1. Family: Aphididae	134
5.3.2. Family: Enicocephalidae	143
5.4. Order: Hymenoptera	144
5.4.1. Family: Figitidae	145
5.5. Order: Lepidoptera	146
5.5.1. Family: Plutellidae	146
5.5.2. Family: Tineidae	148
5.5.3. Transient moths and butterflies	150
5.6. Order: Psocoptera	152
5.6.1. Family: Elipsocidae	152
5.6.2. Family: Trogiidae	154
5.7. Order: Thysanoptera	156
5.7.1. Family: Thripidae	156
Chapter 6. Originality and Fragility of Invertebrate Fauna	159
6.1. Biogeography and adaptations	159
6.1.1. Biogeography	159
6.1.2. Taxonomic and functional disharmony	161
6.1.3. Biological adaptations	163
6.2. Biological invasions and climate change	165
Appendix	175
References	183
Index	201