
Contents

About the Authors	xi
Acknowledgments	xv
Introduction	xvii
Denis SALLES, Glenn MAINGUY and Charles DE GODOY LESKI	
Part 1. The Water of the Cities and the Water of the Fields	1
Chapter 1. The Governance of Socio-Ecological Interdependencies: The Landes du Médoc Water Catchment Area Controversy	3
Charles DE GODOY LESKI	
1.1. Introduction	3
1.2. Drinking water supply in Gironde, the history of a transfer from surface water to deep groundwater	6
1.2.1. Under the Roman Empire: the administration of a city's water sources in its estuary	6
1.2.2. The Middle Ages: the era of hydraulic and defensive withdrawal of the city	7
1.2.3. The hydraulic "Renaissance" in the 17th century: towards the golden age of Bordeaux fountains	8
1.2.4. From 1800 to 1850: the dark age of resource availability	9
1.2.5. From 1850 to 1950: towards extractivist geopolitics of water	10
1.2.6. From 1950 to the present day: the socio-technical anticipation of issues through the governance of the drinking water resource	11

1.3. Metropolitan territorial conceptions in the face of forestry references	13
1.4. The refinement of models and the rising criticism	19
1.5. Conclusion	23
1.6. References	25
Chapter 2. Ecological Engineering in a Controversial Drinking Water Production Project	27
Alain DUPUY and Aude VINCENT	
2.1. The socio-hydrogeological configuration of the Landes du Médoc catchment area (Gironde)	28
2.2. An ecological engineering solution	30
2.3. How much of the extracted water must be reinjected?	32
2.3.1. Percentage efficiency of the water reinjected	33
2.3.2. Efficiency of the reinjection duration	34
2.3.3. Efficiency of the selected method to reinject the water	34
2.4. When and where should the extracted water be reinjected?	37
2.5. Conclusion	39
2.6. References	39
Part 2. Protecting Against Risks, by the Estuary, and for the Estuary	43
Chapter 3. Living in a City Exposed to Flood Risk: At What Cost(s)?	45
Jeanne DACHARY-BERNARD and Florian VERGNEAU	
3.1. Residential location and risk as economic issues	47
3.2. Empirical strategy of the hedonic price model	49
3.3. Bordeaux Métropole study area and data	50
3.4. A multifaceted city	55
3.4.1. Confirmed metropolitan trends coupled with emerging rurbanization	57
3.4.2. A double effect of flood risk on prices	61
3.5. Conclusion	63
3.6. References	64
Chapter 4. The Ecological Restoration of Estuaries: Protection of People and Combating the Erosion of Biodiversity	69
Mario LEPAGE, Michael ELLIOTT, Cécile CAPDERREY and Henrique CABRAL	
4.1. Habitats, biodiversity and ecosystem services	71
4.2. Causes of the ecological degradation of estuaries	72

4.2.1. Effects of rising sea levels.	72
4.2.2. Effects of anthropogenic pressures on biodiversity	73
4.3. Ecological restoration of estuaries for the protection of biodiversity	76
4.3.1. Active and passive restoration	79
4.4. Examples of ecological restoration in estuaries.	81
4.4.1. The marshes of Mortagne-sur-Gironde (France)	81
4.4.2. Mondego estuary (Portugal)	83
4.4.3. Scheldt estuary (Belgium).	85
4.5. Conclusion	88
4.6. References	89
Chapter 5. Sensemaking in the Face of Estuarine Flood Risk Mitigation	93
Jean-Paul VANDERLINDEN and Nabil TOUILI	
5.1. The conceptual framework of narrative analysis	94
5.1.1. Stories of risk governance	95
5.1.2. Sensemaking as a source of narratives about change	96
5.1.3. A corpus of interviews on the risk of flooding in Gironde.	96
5.2. Ethical theories invoked and associated meta-narratives	98
5.2.1. Deontology in terms of having respect for shared norms: the meta-narrative of deontological hype.	98
5.2.2. Virtue ethics: the meta-narrative of “respect for justice” as a virtue	100
5.2.3. Consequentialism in risk reduction: the meta-narrative of ordinary risk governance	101
5.2.4. Consequentialism in terms of inequity: the meta-narrative of the questionable fairness of choices made	102
5.2.5. Deliberation ethics: the meta-narrative of the process that is to be improved	103
5.2.6. Ethics of nature: the meta-narrative of nature holds the keys . . .	105
5.3. For deliberative risk governance	106
5.4. Conclusion	108
5.5. References	109
Part 3. When the Estuary Makes the City	113
Chapter 6. The Estuarine City as an Allegory for Changes in Solidarity	115
Thierry OBLET	
6.1. Cleansing the metropolitan idea of the stench of its emissions and ecological irresponsibility	117

6.2. From the conquest of land to the recognition of territories	121
6.3. From equality to territorial cohesion	124
6.4. Conclusion	130
6.5. References	131
Chapter 7. Nantes and the Loire: Construction of an Estuarine City Faced with Port and Environment Challenges	135
Glenn MAINGUY	
7.1. Emergence of the estuarine dimension: from the city of Nantes–Saint-Nazaire to the opening of the “Terre d’Estuaire” museum	137
7.1.1. From an institutional dimension	137
7.1.2. ... to a cultural and tourist vocation	139
7.2. When Nantes and the Loire drifted apart: a progressive denial of the city’s estuarine dimension.	140
7.2.1. From digging a canal to filling in waterways	140
7.2.2. Departure from shipyards	143
7.3. Building a new relationship between Nantes Métropole and its estuary: the desire for the Loire.	143
7.3.1. Integration of the estuarine dimension through heritage and industrial-port memory	143
7.3.2. The Great Debate: a participatory tool for reclaiming the Loire .	145
7.3.3. <i>Conférence Permanente Loire and Mission Loire</i> : putting environmental issues related to the Loire on the agenda	147
7.4. Conclusion	149
7.5. References	150
Part 4. Anticipating the Future of Estuarine Cities	153
Chapter 8. Past and Future Socio-Ecological Pathways of the Seine Estuary	155
Gilles BILLEN, Julia LE NOË, Camille NOÛS and Josette GARNIER	
8.1. The Seine estuary as a socio-ecological system	156
8.2. The successive phases of port traffic	159
8.3. The energy supply of the Seine basin	160
8.4. The contribution of ports to the agri-food system of the Seine basin.	162
8.5. The era of globalized trade in manufactured goods	165
8.6. What is the future of the Seine estuary?	167
8.7. Conclusion	169
8.8. References	170

Chapter 9. Metropolitan Trajectories for Anticipatory Governance of Urban Biodiversity	175
Charles DE GODOY LESKI and Yohan SAHRAOUI	
9.1. The challenges of an attractive city faced with ecological injunctions: contextual elements of emerging governance	176
9.2. The cognitive stakes of a collaborative territorial prospective	180
9.3. Scenarios of metropolitan trajectories: contrasted political–ecological footprints	183
9.3.1. Strategic scenario: “Dense City” or the Return of the Rhine Model (Scenario 1).	186
9.3.2. Dystopian scenarios: “city–nature opposition” (Scenario 2) and “city–nature interweaving” (Scenario 3)	189
9.3.3. Utopian scenarios: “radical ecological restoration” (Scenario 4.1) and “optimal reconciliation” (Scenario 4.2)	189
9.3.4. Transformative scenario: resilient city (Scenario 5)	191
9.4. Conclusion	192
9.5. References	193
Conclusion	197
Denis SALLES, Glenn MAINGUY and Charles DE GODOY LESKI	
List of Authors	203
Index	205