
Contents

Preface	ix
Chapter 1. Tools for Bioreactor Modeling and Simulation	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Process engineering approach	2
1.2.1. Current modeling	2
1.2.2. Multiphase modeling	6
1.2.3. Conclusion on the process engineering approach	18
1.3. Multiphase fluid mechanics approach	19
1.3.1. General Euler equations	20
1.3.2. Eulerian or Lagrangian approach for the biological phase?	22
1.3.3. Conclusion on the computational fluid dynamics approach	26
Chapter 2. Mixing and Bioreactions	29
2.1. Introduction	29
2.2. Mixing and reactions	31
2.2.1. State of the problem	31
2.2.2. Characterization of mixing	33
2.2.3. Mixing mechanisms	44
2.2.4. Characteristic mixing times	47
2.2.5. Contribution of aeration to macromixing	48
2.2.6. Reaction characteristic time	52
2.3. Interaction between mixing and bioreaction	55
2.3.1. Competition between mixing and chemical reaction	55

2.3.2. Competition between mixing and biological reaction	56
2.3.3. Spatial approach to the micromixing problem	60
2.4. Analysis and modeling of couplings between mixing and bioreaction	65
2.4.1. Link between the segregation state and calculation of the apparent rate of a simple biological reaction	66
2.4.2. Modeling of non-perfectly mixed bioreactors	71
2.4.3. Approach based on a mixing model	74
2.5. Conclusion	81
Chapter 3. Assimilation, Transfer, Equilibrium	85
3.1. Introduction	85
3.2. Transfers between phases	86
3.2.1. Gas–liquid transfer	86
3.2.2. Liquid–microorganisms transfer	90
3.2.3. Synthesis and conclusion	96
3.3. Equilibrium or dynamic responses: experimental illustrations	97
3.3.1. Dynamic response in terms of growth rate	98
3.3.2. Dynamic response for the assimilation	104
3.3.3. Dynamic response of the metabolism	108
3.4. Equilibrium models, dynamic models	113
3.4.1. Unstructured kinetic model: equilibrium model or zero-equation model	114
3.4.2. Structured kinetic model	116
3.4.3. Metabolic model	120
3.5. Confrontation of models with experimental data	122
3.5.1. Response of a chemostat to an increase in the dilution rate	123
3.6. Problem of coupling between a biological model and hydrodynamic model	134
3.6.1. Closure of the liquid–cell transfer term	134
3.6.2. Problem of transport and mixing	139
3.7. Conclusion	143
Chapter 4. Biological Population Balance	145
4.1. Introduction	145

4.2. General population balance equation	147
4.2.1. Definitions	147
4.2.2. What are the links between structured models and population balances?	156
4.3. Illustrative examples	159
4.3.1. Models based on mass discrimination	159
4.3.2. Differentiation by age	171
4.3.3. Differentiation by intracellular composition	178
4.3.4. Coupling with the bioreactor	179
Bibliography	189
Index	205