
Contents

Foreword	ix
Preface	xi
Acknowledgments	xv
Introduction	xvii
Chapter 1. Concepts of Phyllotaxis and the Genetics of Floral Symmetry	1
1.1. Types of floral symmetry.	1
1.2. The bracteole theory	3
1.3. Phyllotaxis	5
1.3.1. Phyllotaxis models	5
1.3.2. Fibonacci spirals	9
1.3.3. Whorled phyllotaxis	12
1.3.4. Molecular and contact pressure origin.	14
1.4. Genetic control of floral symmetry	17
1.5. Curie's symmetry principle	22
Chapter 2. Spirals Are Symmetrical Figures	23
2.1. The model.	23
2.2. Phyllotactic spirals are symmetrical figures	25
2.3. Projection of the three-dimensional meristem	28

2.4. Examples of spiral symmetry	30
2.4.1. Plant lattices	30
2.4.2. Disc-stacking in a cylinder	31
2.4.3. Levitov's energy model	32
2.4.4. The Douady–Couder experiment.	33
2.4.5. The magnetic cactus	34
2.4.6. Contact pressure	35
2.5. Phyllotaxis as a dynamical system	36
2.5.1. The dynamics of phyllotaxis	36
2.5.2. Whorled phyllotaxis	38
2.5.3. Fibonacci spiral phyllotaxis.	39
2.5.4. Periodic divergence angles	41
2.5.5. Chaotic/quasi-symmetric phyllotaxis	42
2.5.6. Pseudo-whorled phyllotaxis.	45
2.5.7. Lucas phyllotaxis	46
2.6. Appendix	50
2.6.1. Appendix 1: the growth index	50
2.6.2. Appendix 2: cylindrical versus centric lattices.	51
 Chapter 3. Symmetry in Ranunculales	53
3.1. Papaveraceae	54
3.1.1. Papaveroideae	54
3.1.2. Fumarioideae	56
3.2. Menispermaceae	60
3.3. Ranunculaceae	62
 Chapter 4. Symmetry in Lamiales	83
4.1. Introduction	83
4.2. Oleaceae.	84
4.3. Gesneriaceae	87
4.4. Plantaginaceae	89
4.5. Lamiaceae.	95
 Chapter 5. Constitutional versus Positional Monosymmetry	101
5.1. Introduction	101
5.2. Saxifragales.	102
5.3. Malpighiales	104
5.3.1. Elatinaceae.	104
5.3.2. Malpighiaceae.	105

5.3.3. Old World Malpighiaceae	108
5.4. Ericales	110
5.4.1. Balsaminaceae	110
5.5. Geraniales	111
5.5.1. Geraniaceae	111
5.6. Brassicales	114
5.6.1. Brassicaceae	114
5.6.2. Tropaeolaceae	117
5.7. Solanales	120
5.7.1. Solanaceae	120
5.8. Asterales	125
5.8.1. Asteraceae	125
5.9. Dipsacales	128
5.9.1. Adoxaceae	129
5.9.2. Diervillioideae	130
5.9.3. Caprifolioideae	130
5.9.4. Valerianoideae	133
5.9.5. Dipsacoideae	134
5.9.6. Scrophularioideae	137
 Chapter 6. Symmetry in Fabales	 139
6.1. Introduction	139
6.2. Quillajaceae	140
6.3. Fabaceae	142
6.3.1. Cercidoideae	142
6.3.2. Detarioideae	144
6.3.3. Caesalpinioideae	146
6.3.4. Faboideae	150
 Chapter 7. Symmetry in Monocots	 155
7.1. Introduction	155
7.2. Acorales	156
7.3. Alismatales	158
7.3.1. Melanthiaceae	158
7.3.2. Alismataceae	159
7.3.3. Hydrocharitaceae	160
7.4. Dioscoreales	161
7.4.1. Nartheciaceae	161
7.4.2. Dioscoreaceae	162

7.5. Liliales.	163
7.5.1. Liliaceae	163
7.5.2. Alstroemeriaceae	164
7.6. Asparagales.	165
7.6.1. Orchidaceae	165
7.6.2. Iridaceae	168
7.7. Commeliniales	170
7.7.1. Commelinaceae	170
7.8. Zingiberales	172
7.8.1. Cannaceae	172
7.8.2. Heliconiaceae, Costaceae	174
7.9. Poales	176
7.9.1. Poaceae.	176
Conclusion	181
References	201
Index	217