Contents

Preface ix

Chapter 1. Introduction to RFID Technologies 1

1.1. Introduction. 1
1.2. The history of RFID. 1
1.3. RFID technologies. 4
1.3.1. General operating principle 4
1.3.2. LF and HF technologies 7
1.3.3. UHF and SHF technologies 9
1.3.4. Ultra-wide-band technology 20
1.4. Conclusion 26

Chapter 2. The Latest Developments on Chipless RFID Technologies 27

2.1. Introduction. 27
2.2. The latest developments on chipless RFID technologies 27
2.2.1. Temporal tags 30
2.2.2. Frequency tags 37
2.2.3. Tags in 2D imaging. 52
2.2.4. TFTC tags 53
2.3. Comparison of current chipless RFID technologies 54
2.4. Market study on printable and chipless RFID technologies 56
2.4.1. Current applications 59
2.4.2. Future applications 60

2.5. Issues covered in this book 61
2.6. Conclusion 62

Chapter 3. Information Coding Techniques in Chipless RFID 63

3.1. Introduction 63
3.2. Waveform and informational content of a signal 63
3.3. Basic principle of coding 65
3.3.1. Presence or absence 65
3.3.2. Pulse position coding 66
3.3.3. Coding on symbol width 67
3.3.4. Coding on signal waveform 67
3.4. Temporal coding 69
3.4.1. Presence/absence or OOK 71
3.4.2. Pulse-position or PPM 72
3.4.3. Anti-collision principle 74
3.5. Frequency coding 76
3.5.1. Amplitude rate 76
3.5.2. Phase 80
3.5.3. Anti-collision principle 84
3.6. Coding efficiency improvement 84
3.6.1. Constellation diagram and graphic representations 84
3.6.2. Use of several states 86
3.6.3. Hybrid coding 87
3.7. Comparison of amplitude and phase coding 89
3.8. Coding performance criteria 91
3.9. Conclusion 92

Chapter 4. Design of Chipless RFID Tags 93

4.1. Introduction 93
4.2. Classification of chipless technologies 94
4.2.1. “Temporal” and “frequency” chipless tags 94
4.2.2. Circuit approach or use of resonant scatterers 95
4.3. Problem modeling: example of a basic resonator 97
4.3.1. Backscattering mechanisms 98
4.3.2. Electromagnetic response modeling 104
4.3.3. Radiation pattern 109
4.3.4. Polarization 110

4.4. Parametric study of basic resonators and performance criteria 112
4.4.1. Determination of performance criteria 113
4.4.2. Comparison of resonators 114
4.5. Combination of several resonators and optimization method 117
4.5.1. Conclusion 121
4.6. Design of tags without a ground plane 122
4.6.1. Presentation of design no. 1: double “C” tag 122
4.6.2. Presentation of design no. 2: “C” tag with 20 elements 128
4.6.3. Presentation of design no. 3: simple “C” tags at hybrid coding 132
4.6.4. Environmental considerations, self-compensation method on the resonance frequencies extraction for tags without a ground plane 141
4.7. Design of tags with a ground plane 148
4.7.1. Presentation of design no. 4: polarization independent tag 149
4.7.2. Presentation of design no. 5: polarization-coded tag 156
4.7.3. Presentation of design no. 6: depolarizing tag 163
4.8. Conclusion 169

Chapter 5. Implementation and Measurements of Chipless RFID Tags 171

5.1. Introduction 171
5.2. Manufacturing process of chipless RFID tags 171
5.2.1. Manufacturing in the conventional electronics industry 172
5.2.2. Printed electronics 175
5.2.3. Performance achieved/comparison between the different manufacturing processes 180
5.3. Measurement methods of chipless RFID tags 186
5.3.1. Study of a frequency radar measuring bench 187
5.3.2. Cavity measurements 195
5.3.3. Study of a temporal radar measuring bench 200

5.3.4. Design of a reader of chipless tags 210
5.3.5. Signal formatting and decoding 217
5.3.6. Measurements in a real environment 218
5.4. Conclusion 226

Conclusion 229

Bibliography 233

Index 245