
Contents

Foreword	xi
Anne COPPEL	
Preface	xvii
Imaine SAHED and Antony CHAUFTON	
Introduction	xix
Part 1. Prevention in Care Environments: Approaches and Practices	1
Chapter 1. Scientific Data and Political Decisions in the Field of Addictive Behaviors	3
Bernard BASSET	
1.1. Introduction.	3
1.2. A particularly complex field for decision makers	4
1.3. Heterogeneous decision-making during the last two decades.	5
1.3.1. Harm reduction of intravenous drugs	5
1.3.2. Tobacco	7
1.3.3. Alcohol, the most difficult problem	9
1.4. Summary	11

Chapter 2. Social Sciences and Practice Renewal: From Prevention, to Identification, to Early Intervention	13
Jean-Pierre COUTERON	
2.1. Introduction.	13
2.2. Redefining prevention	14
2.2.1. Reporting danger: risk and damage expertise	14
2.2.2. Good practice expertise: associating structural measures with educative measures	16
2.3. What organization and what strategy: organizational expertise	20
2.4. Conclusion	23
2.5. Bibliography	23
Part 2. (Re)designing Prevention: Multidisciplinary Outlooks	27
Chapter 3. The Beautiful Life With or Without Drugs: Questions on Emancipation	29
Patrick PHARO	
3.1. Introduction.	29
3.2. Theoretical framework on dependency and addiction.	30
3.3. Transgression and emancipation	33
3.4. Conclusion	36
3.5. Bibliography	36
Chapter 4. Tobacco and Alcoholic Beverage Consumption of European Adolescents: Substitutes or Complements? The Value of an All-encompassing Policy	39
Miléna SPACH	
4.1. Introduction.	40
4.2. Previous studies	42
4.3. Analysis framework	43
4.4. Data and descriptive statistics	46
4.4.1. Adolescent tobacco, beer and spirit involvement levels	46
4.4.2. Tobacco, beer and liquor taxation levels	47

4.5. Price elasticity and cross-price elasticity results	49
4.5.1. Elasticities for the 19 Member States of the European Union.	49
4.5.2. Elasticities according to groups of European Union Member States	51
4.6. Discussion	55
4.7. Conclusion	57
4.8. Appendix: robustness test	58
4.9. Acknowledgements	63
4.10. Bibliography	63
Chapter 5. Animated Images, Words Coming Alive, Reflection in Motion	67
Nathalie PETIT and Frédéric ANTUNA	
5.1. Introduction.	67
5.2. Why animated images?	68
5.2.1. A malleable medium	68
5.2.2. Encounter and creation.	69
5.3. Practical session	70
5.4. What perspectives?	76
Part 3. Psychotropic Uses and Health Policies: International Perspectives	77
Chapter 6. Towards the Addiction of Adolescents Under Public Protection: Paradoxical Contextualization	79
Alain TARRIUS	
6.1. Introduction.	79
6.2. The “moral area”.	80
6.2.1. Psychotropics and prostitution of adolescents and young adults.	84
6.2.2. Departmental management and journeys towards psychotropic addiction.	87
6.3. Bibliography	87
Chapter 7. Socio-anthropological Contributions to the Senegalese Harm Reduction Program	89
Albert Gautier NDIONE	
7.1. Introduction: drugs in Africa.	89
7.2. Subject matter of the presentation.	91
7.3. Harm reduction origins in Senegal: UDSEN project.	91

7.4. Drug user profile in Dakar	92
7.5. Implication and contribution of social sciences.	93
7.5.1. 2011: survey on the DU/carer caregiving relationships	93
7.5.2. 2012: doctoral research on the medicalization of a social deviance	94
7.5.3. 2013: survey on withdrawal practices	95
7.5.4. Focus on self-medication within the withdrawal context.	95
7.5.5. 2016: cohort study of injecting drug consumers in Senegal	96
7.6. Discussion	97
7.7. Bibliography	97
Part 4. Prevention and Harm Reduction at the User Level	101
Chapter 8. Promoting Harm Reduction Personal Strategies by Means of Drugs Checking: Its Use in CAARUD	103
Nina TISSOT	
8.1. Introduction.	103
8.2. Drugs checking and harm reduction	104
8.2.1. Inquiry at the heart of use and harm reduction activity	105
8.2.2. Regarding the product itself.	108
8.2.3. Drugs checking in inquiry dynamics: initially, there was doubt.	110
8.3. Subjectivity and objectivity of the consumption experience	115
8.4. Co-production of knowledge for harm reduction	117
8.5. Bibliography	119
Chapter 9. Initiation to Injection: A Community Challenge	121
Agnès CREYEMEY	
9.1. Introduction.	122
9.2. The first shoot: between apartment and squat... an experience between friends	123
9.2.1. Current findings.	125

9.3. Methodology	126
9.3.1. What does it mean to be an injector?	126
9.3.2. What does it mean to be an injector in 2016? Hypotheses	127
9.4. Within the injecting community: status among peers	129
9.5. From the initiator’s point of view	132
9.5.1. Cognitive dissonance plays a major part in transmission and initiation because it recalls their own experience and has an impact on the choice whether “to do it or not”	132
9.6. Conclusion: what perspectives?	133
9.7. Bibliography	134
List of Authors	137
Index	139