
Contents

Preface	ix
List of Abbreviations	xv
Chapter 1. Network Architecture	1
1.1. EPS network	1
1.1.1. Functional architecture.	1
1.1.2. Protocol architecture	5
1.1.3. Bearers	8
1.2. IMS network	12
1.2.1. Functional architecture.	12
1.2.2. Protocol architecture	17
1.3. Databases	18
1.3.1. Functional architecture.	18
1.3.2. Protocol architecture	18
1.4. Charging associated with IMS network	19
1.4.1. Functional architecture.	19
1.4.2. Protocol architecture	21
1.5. PCC function.	21
1.5.1. Functional architecture.	21
1.5.2. Protocol architecture	22
1.6. DIAMETER routers.	23
1.7. ENUM system	24
1.8. IPX network	25
Chapter 2. Signaling Protocols	27
2.1. NAS protocol.	27
2.1.1. EMM messages	28

2.1.2. ESM messages	30
2.2. RRC protocol	32
2.2.1. System information	36
2.2.2. Control of RRC connection	37
2.2.3. Measurement report	39
2.3. S1-AP protocol	40
2.3.1. Context management	42
2.3.2. Bearer management	43
2.3.3. Mobility management	43
2.3.4. S1-MME interface management	45
2.4. X2-AP protocol	45
2.4.1. Mobility management	46
2.4.2. Load management	47
2.4.3. X2 interface management	48
2.5. GTPv2-C protocol	49
2.5.1. Bearer management	51
2.5.2. Mobility management	52
2.6. SIP protocol	53
2.6.1. Requests	53
2.6.2. Responses	57
2.7. SDP protocol	60
2.8. DIAMETER protocol	61
2.8.1. Application to EPS network	61
2.8.2. Application to IMS network	62
2.8.3. Application to PCC function	64
Chapter 3. Basic Procedures	69
3.1. Attachment	69
3.2. Registration	75
3.3. Deregistration	84
3.4. Detachment	85
3.5. Establishment of VoLTE session	87
3.5.1. Originating side	87
3.5.2. Terminating side	94
3.6. Termination of VoLTE session	98
3.6.1. Initiated side	99
3.6.2. Received side	100
3.7. Establishment of ViLTE session	101
3.8. Termination of ViLTE session	104
3.9. Emergency call	106

Chapter 4. Radio Interface Procedures	109
4.1. Radio interface	109
4.1.1. Data link sub-layer	110
4.1.2. Logical channels	113
4.1.3. Transport channels	114
4.1.4. Physical layer	114
4.1.5. Physical signals	121
4.1.6. Physical channels	122
4.2. Procedures	124
4.2.1. Access control	124
4.2.2. Data transfer	130
Chapter 5. Service Profiles	147
5.1. Subscription data	147
5.1.1. Subscription to the EPS network	147
5.1.2. Subscription to the IMS network	148
5.2. VoLTE profile service	150
5.2.1. Supplementary telephone services	150
5.2.2. Audio flow	167
5.3. ViLTE profile service	170
5.3.1. Supplementary conversational video service	170
5.3.2. Video flow	171
Chapter 6. Interconnections	173
6.1. Interconnection CS network	173
6.1.1. Functional architecture	173
6.1.2. Protocol architecture	175
6.1.3. Session establishment	181
6.1.4. Session termination	190
6.2. Interconnection with IMS network	192
6.2.1. Functional architecture	192
6.2.2. Session establishment	193
Chapter 7. Handover	199
7.1. Introduction	199
7.2. Handover based on X2	201
7.2.1. Handover based on X2 without relocation	201
7.2.2. Handover based on X2 with relocation	205
7.3. Handover based on S1	207
7.3.1. Handover based on S1 without relocation	207
7.3.2. Handover based on S1 with relocation	211

7.4. PS-PS inter-system handover	218
7.4.1. Functional architecture.	218
7.4.2. Procedure.	220
Chapter 8. Roaming.	223
8.1. Functional architecture	223
8.1.1. Roaming applied to the EPS network	223
8.1.2. Roaming applied to the IMS network	224
8.2. Procedures	228
8.2.1. Session establishment for nominal routeing	228
8.2.2. Session establishment for optimal routeing.	235
Chapter 9. Service Centralization and Continuity	243
9.1. ICS function	243
9.1.1. Functional architecture.	243
9.1.2. Procedures	246
9.2. e-SRVCC function	255
9.2.1. Functional architecture.	255
9.2.2. Procedures	260
Chapter 10. Short Message Service	273
10.1. Message structure	273
10.1.1. SM-TL layer	274
10.1.2. SM-RL layer	275
10.1.3. SM-CL layer	275
10.2. SMS over SGsAP	276
10.2.1. Functional architecture.	276
10.2.2. Procedures	277
10.3. SMS over SIP.	282
10.3.1. Functional architecture.	282
10.3.2. Procedures	283
Bibliography.	289
Index	295