
Contents

PREFACE	ix
LIST OF MAIN SYMBOLS	xiii
PART 1. INTRODUCTION.	1
CHAPTER 1. RELATIVISTIC CONSIDERATIONS	5
1.1. Recap of electromagnetics and mechanics in special relativity	5
1.1.1. Minkowski timespace	6
1.1.2. Law of dynamics for a material point	12
1.2. Electromagnetic quantities in a non-polarized medium.	14
1.3. Momentum-energy tensor in a non-polarized medium.	17
1.4. Electromagnetic quantities in a polarized medium.	19
CHAPTER 2. BALANCE LAWS FOR NON-POLARIZED REACTIVE MIXTURES	23
2.1. Quantities characterizing a multi-component medium	23
2.2. General balance equation.	27
2.3. Mass balance and electrical charge balance.	29

2.4. Momentum and energy balances	32
2.5. Entropy flux and entropy production	36
2.6. Electrical resistance	38
CHAPTER 3. BALANCE LAWS FOR POLARIZED REACTIVE MIXTURES	41
3.1. Thermodynamic relations in the presence of polarization	41
3.1.1. Formulation advanced by de Groot and Mazur	43
3.1.2. Kluitenberg formulation	45
3.2. Momentum equation	49
3.2.1. Impossibility of directly defining the electrical field in a polarized medium	50
3.2.2. Momentum as defined by de Groot and Mazur	52
3.3. Energy equation	54
3.4. Entropy flux and entropy production	56
3.5. Dielectric and magnetic relaxations	58
CHAPTER 4. INTERFACIAL BALANCES FOR CONDUCTIVE MEDIA	61
4.1. The shifting interface in the Minkowski space	65
4.1.1. Mathematical definition relative to the shifting interface	65
4.1.2. Physical and thermodynamic quantities at the interface	71
4.1.3. Conditions relating to the tensorial quantities at the interface	74
4.2. Equations for non-polarized media at the non-polarized interface	78
4.2.1. General balance equation	78
4.2.2. Maxwell equations at the interface	80
4.2.3. Conservation of electricity. Conservation of mass	82
4.2.4. Momentum and energy	84
4.2.5. Entropy production rate	87
4.3. Interface with polarization	88
4.3.1. Maxwell equations	89

4.3.2. Conservation of electricity; conservation of mass	90
4.3.3. Momentum and energy	90
4.3.4. Entropy production rate	95
4.3.5. Remark about the momentum- energy tensor	96
PART 2. INTRODUCTION.	99
CHAPTER 5. INFLUENCE OF FIELDS ON FLAMES	101
5.1. Diffusion flames	102
5.1.1. Influence of an acceleration field on a candle flame	102
5.1.2. Influence of an electric field on a candle flame	105
5.1.3. Influence of a magnetic field on a diffusion flame	106
5.2. Premixed flames.	108
CHAPTER 6. APPLICATIONS TO THE Peltier Effect	113
6.1. Introduction.	113
6.2. Introduction of the Peltier effect by the general interfacial balance equations	121
6.2.1. Entropy production	121
6.2.2. Influence of the magnetic field	122
6.2.3. Expression of heat flux	123
6.3. Introduction of an average electrical field for a flat interface.	125
CHAPTER 7. INTERACTION BETWEEN METAL AND PLASMA WITH AN ELECTRICAL FIELD (LANGMUIR PROBE)	131
7.1. Structure of the medium studied here	132
7.2. Concentration field	134
7.3. Characteristic curve of the potential as a function of the intensity	135
7.4. Reactive schemas on contact between metal and plasma.	138

CHAPTER 8. HALL-EFFECT SPACE THRUSTER	141
8.1. History	142
8.1.1. Hall-effect propulsion	142
8.1.2. CubeSats	142
8.1.3. Miniaturization of plasma thrusters	143
8.2. Recap of the fundamental concepts	145
8.2.1. The Hall effect	145
8.2.2. Debye length.	146
8.2.3. Larmor radius.	147
8.2.4. Specific impulse of a rocket	147
8.3. Hall-effect thruster	148
8.3.1. Classic Hall-effect thruster	148
8.3.2. PPIs and μ -PPIs	150
8.4. Modeling of Hall-effect thrusters	151
8.4.1. Microscopic and macroscopic values. Reminders and definitions	151
8.4.2. Unsteady mono-dimensional model for Hall-effect thrusters	153
8.4.3. Results and conclusions	158
APPENDICES	163
APPENDIX 1.	165
APPENDIX 2.	187
BIBLIOGRAPHY	205
INDEX.	215