Contents

Chapter 1. Information Retrieval, Web and Interoperability 1

1.1. Information retrieval: from theory to practice. 1
1.2. Information sources and documentary resources 4
1.3. Digital uses: IS and IR specificity 6
1.4. From websites to new technical documentation architectures 9
1.5. Digital libraries: between library and computer science 12
1.6. Web interoperability 14
1.7. Interoperability for use: RSS. 17
1.8. Interoperability in digital libraries 24

Chapter 2. Interoperability, Interface and Hypertext 29

2.1. Digital spaces and territories. 29
2.2. Interactive services 31
2.3. Web of documents and hypertext browsing 34
2.4. The persistence of hypertext 38
2.5. Hypertext and hypermedia 41
2.6. Browsing paths. 44
2.7. Consultation interfaces in the service of autonomy 46
2.8. Tools for hypertext and tools for Web uses 47

Chapter 3. Usage-Oriented Interoperability Instruments 59

3.1. From computer science to information and communication technologies (ICT), and from ICT to Web technologies 59
3.2. Digital roaming and the social Web 62
3.3. Instrumentation of digital libraries using Web technologies 65
3.4. Architectural invariants of digital libraries 69
3.5. HTML for the Web of documents, XML for the Web of data 70
3.6. Data visualization: shapes, CANVAS and SVG 77
3.7. Homogenizing interoperability data 82
3.8. XML and DTD: *lingua franca* of technological interoperability 85
3.9. Plasticity of content and dissolution of documents. 92
3.10. Interoperability for use: a looped technological loop. 95

Chapter 4. Usage Prospects 99

4.1. Technological, semantic and cultural interoperability 99
4.2. Content and documents in digital libraries 103
4.3. Digital interfaces for the information society 104
4.4. Information searching and interoperable technological architectures 109
4.5. Rethinking the role of digital libraries 112
4.6. Utopia of deintermediation in digital libraries 113

Bibliography 117

Index 143