

# Contents

<b>Preface</b> . . . . .	ix
Abdourrahmane M. ATTO, Francesca BOVOLO and Lorenzo BRUZZONE	
<b>List of Notations</b> . . . . .	xiii
<b>Chapter 1. Hierarchical Markov Random Fields for High Resolution Land Cover Classification of Multisensor and Multiresolution Image Time Series</b> . . . . .	1
Ihsen HEDHLI, Gabriele MOSER, Sebastiano B. SERPICO and Josiane ZERUBIA	
1.1. Introduction . . . . .	1
1.1.1. The role of multisensor data in time series classification . . . . .	1
1.1.2. Multisensor and multiresolution classification . . . . .	2
1.1.3. Previous work . . . . .	5
1.2. Methodology . . . . .	9
1.2.1. Overview of the proposed approaches . . . . .	9
1.2.2. Hierarchical model associated with the first proposed method . . . . .	10
1.2.3. Hierarchical model associated with the second proposed method . . . . .	13
1.2.4. Multisensor hierarchical MPM inference . . . . .	14
1.2.5. Probability density estimation through finite mixtures . . . . .	17
1.3. Examples of experimental results . . . . .	19
1.3.1. Results of the first method . . . . .	19
1.3.2. Results of the second method . . . . .	22
1.4. Conclusion . . . . .	26

1.5. Acknowledgments . . . . .	26
1.6. References . . . . .	27

**Chapter 2. Pixel-based Classification Techniques for Satellite Image Time Series . . . . . 33**

Charlotte PELLETIER and Silvia VALERO

2.1. Introduction . . . . .	33
2.2. Basic concepts in supervised remote sensing classification . . . . .	35
2.2.1. Preparing data before it is fed into classification algorithms . . . . .	35
2.2.2. Key considerations when training supervised classifiers . . . . .	39
2.2.3. Performance evaluation of supervised classifiers . . . . .	41
2.3. Traditional classification algorithms . . . . .	45
2.3.1. Support vector machines . . . . .	45
2.3.2. Random forests . . . . .	51
2.3.3. <i>k</i> -nearest neighbor . . . . .	56
2.4. Classification strategies based on temporal feature representations . . . . .	59
2.4.1. Phenology-based classification approaches . . . . .	60
2.4.2. Dictionary-based classification approaches . . . . .	61
2.4.3. Shapelet-based classification approaches . . . . .	62
2.5. Deep learning approaches . . . . .	63
2.5.1. Introduction to deep learning . . . . .	64
2.5.2. Convolutional neural networks . . . . .	68
2.5.3. Recurrent neural networks . . . . .	71
2.6. References . . . . .	75

**Chapter 3. Semantic Analysis of Satellite Image Time Series . . . . . 85**

Corneliu Octavian DUMITRU and Mihai DATCU

3.1. Introduction . . . . .	85
3.1.1. Typical SITS examples . . . . .	89
3.1.2. Irregular acquisitions . . . . .	90
3.1.3. The chapter structure . . . . .	96
3.2. Why are semantics needed in SITS? . . . . .	96
3.3. Similarity metrics . . . . .	97
3.4. Feature methods . . . . .	98
3.5. Classification methods . . . . .	98
3.5.1. Active learning . . . . .	99
3.5.2. Relevance feedback . . . . .	100
3.5.3. Compression-based pattern recognition . . . . .	100
3.5.4. Latent Dirichlet allocation . . . . .	101
3.6. Conclusion . . . . .	102

3.7. Acknowledgments . . . . .	105
3.8. References . . . . .	105

## **Chapter 4. Optical Satellite Image Time Series Analysis for Environment Applications: From Classical Methods to Deep Learning and Beyond . . . . . 109**

Matthieu MOLINIER, Jukka MIETTINEN, Dino IENCO, Shi QIU and Zhe ZHU

4.1. Introduction . . . . .	109
4.2. Annual time series . . . . .	111
4.2.1. Overview of annual time series methods . . . . .	111
4.2.2. Examples of annual times series analysis applications for environmental monitoring . . . . .	112
4.2.3. Towards dense time series analysis . . . . .	116
4.3. Dense time series analysis using all available data . . . . .	117
4.3.1. Making dense time series consistent . . . . .	118
4.3.2. Change detection methods . . . . .	121
4.3.3. Summary and future developments . . . . .	125
4.4. Deep learning-based time series analysis approaches . . . . .	126
4.4.1. Recurrent Neural Network (RNN) for Satellite Image Time Series . . . . .	129
4.4.2. Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN) for Satellite Image Time Series . . . . .	131
4.4.3. Hybrid models: Convolutional Recurrent Neural Network (ConvRNN) models for Satellite Image Time Series . . . . .	134
4.4.4. Synthesis and future developments . . . . .	136
4.5. Beyond satellite image time series and deep learning: convergence between time series and video approaches . . . . .	136
4.5.1. Increased image acquisition frequency: from time series to spaceborne time-lapse and videos . . . . .	137
4.5.2. Deep learning and computer vision as technology enablers . . . . .	138
4.5.3. Future steps . . . . .	139
4.6. References . . . . .	140

## **Chapter 5. A Review on Multi-temporal Earthquake Damage Assessment Using Satellite Images . . . . . 155**

Gülşen TAŞKIN, Esra ERTEN and Enes Oğuzhan ALATAŞ

5.1. Introduction . . . . .	155
5.1.1. Research methodology and statistics . . . . .	159
5.2. Satellite-based earthquake damage assessment . . . . .	165
5.3. Pre-processing of satellite images before damage assessment . . . . .	167
5.4. Multi-source image analysis . . . . .	168

5.5. Contextual feature mining for damage assessment . . . . .	169
5.5.1. Textural features . . . . .	170
5.5.2. Filter-based methods . . . . .	173
5.6. Multi-temporal image analysis for damage assessment . . . . .	175
5.6.1. Use of machine learning in damage assessment problem . . . . .	176
5.6.2. Rapid earthquake damage assessment . . . . .	180
5.7. Understanding damage following an earthquake using satellite-based SAR . . . . .	181
5.7.1. SAR fundamental parameters and acquisition vector . . . . .	185
5.7.2. Coherent methods for damage assessment . . . . .	188
5.7.3. Incoherent methods for damage assessment . . . . .	192
5.7.4. Post-earthquake-only SAR data-based damage assessment . . . . .	195
5.7.5. Combination of coherent and incoherent methods for damage assessment . . . . .	196
5.7.6. Summary . . . . .	198
5.8. Use of auxiliary data sources . . . . .	200
5.9. Damage grades . . . . .	200
5.10. Conclusion and discussion . . . . .	203
5.11. References . . . . .	205
<b>Chapter 6. Multiclass Multilabel Change of State Transfer Learning from Image Time Series . . . . .</b>	<b>223</b>
Abdourrahmane M. ATTO, H�ela HADHRI, Flavien VERNIER and Emmanuel TROUV�E . . . . .	
6.1. Introduction . . . . .	223
6.2. Coarse- to fine-grained change of state dataset . . . . .	225
6.3. Deep transfer learning models for change of state classification . . . . .	232
6.3.1. Deep learning model library . . . . .	232
6.3.2. Graph structures for the CNN library . . . . .	234
6.3.3. Dimensionalities of the learnables for the CNN library . . . . .	236
6.4. Change of state analysis . . . . .	237
6.4.1. Transfer learning adaptations for the change of state classification issues . . . . .	238
6.4.2. Experimental results . . . . .	239
6.5. Conclusion . . . . .	243
6.6. Acknowledgments . . . . .	244
6.7. References . . . . .	244
<b>List of Authors . . . . .</b>	<b>247</b>
<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>249</b>
<b>Summary of Volume 1 . . . . .</b>	<b>253</b>