
Contents

Preface	ix
List of Acronyms	xiii
Introduction	xvii
Chapter 1. Healthcare Internet of Things: The State of the Art	1
1.1. H-IoT network landscape	2
1.2. Technology emergence in H-IoT	10
1.2.1. Edge computing in H-IoT	12
1.2.2. Software-defined network in H-IoT	16
1.3. Learned lessons and neglected opportunities	28
1.3.1. Learned lessons	28
1.3.2. Neglected opportunities	37
1.4. Conclusion	38
Chapter 2. A Novel Network Infrastructure Concept	39
2.1. Introduction	39
2.2. Related work	44
2.2.1. Software-defined network	45
2.2.2. 5G novel network perspective	45
2.2.3. Software-defined infrastructure	46
2.2.4. Software-defined vehicular network	47
2.2.5. Software-defined unmanned aerial vehicular network	48

2.2.6. Other potential software-defined hardware blocks	49
2.3. The evolution of SDI	50
2.3.1. Research gap	50
2.3.2. SDI extension	51
2.3.3. Proposal of our architecture	52
2.3.4. Suggested technology adjustments	54
2.3.5. Prospective interaction within the SDI ecosystem	56
2.3.6. Software-defined infrastructure's benefit recap	57
2.4. Unified functional model formalization	58
2.4.1. Description of the model	58
2.4.2. Structure of the model	59
2.5. Description of the experiments	64
2.5.1. Implementation details	66
2.5.2. Approach 1: opportunistic coverage enhancement	71
2.5.3. Approach 2: connection recovery	72
2.5.4. Approach 3: self-assisted coverage deployment and data transportation	74
2.5.5. Approach 4: priority orchestration in high-density network	76
2.6. Improvement evaluation approaches	78
2.6.1. Opportunistic coverage enhancement	78
2.6.2. Connection recovery	80
2.6.3. Self-assisted coverage deployment and data transportation	82
2.6.4. Priority orchestration in high-density network	83
2.7. Conclusion	86
Chapter 3. SMART Connection Migration	89
3.1. Introduction	89
3.2. Related work	92
3.2.1. Virtual machine migration	93
3.2.2. Container migration	93

3.2.3. TCP-based connection migration	94
3.2.4. QUIC-based connection migration	95
3.2.5. Motivation	96
3.3. Solution design	97
3.3.1. Sequence diagram comparison	97
3.3.2. System design	98
3.3.3. Prospective impact	99
3.4. Performance evaluation	100
3.4.1. Experimental environment	100
3.4.2. Experiment scenario	101
3.4.3. Influence of delay on the connection migration process	103
3.4.4. The influence of migration frequency on the connection migration time	103
3.5. Conclusion	104
Chapter 4. Generic Adaptive Deep Learning-based Multipath Scheduler Selector	107
4.1. Introduction	107
4.2. Related work	110
4.2.1. Multipath transport protocols	110
4.2.2. Multipath scheduling algorithms	111
4.2.3. Multipath scheduling performance over heterogeneous paths	113
4.3. Prototype design	114
4.3.1. Scheduler selector paradigm	114
4.3.2. Prototype design	115
4.4. Simulated evaluation	117
4.4.1. Experiment setup	117
4.4.2. Initial dataset analysis	119
4.4.3. Traditional machine learning's performance evaluation	121
4.4.4. Deep learning's performance evaluation . . .	123
4.5. Practical evaluation	125
4.5.1. Brief overview of GADaM	125
4.5.2. Extensible modular scheduler evaluating framework	128

4.5.3. Experiment environment	129
4.5.4. Trial run	132
4.5.5. Actual run	136
4.5.6. In-house static environment	138
4.5.7. Metro line environment	139
4.5.8. In-vehicle environment	140
4.6. Limitations	143
4.7. Conclusion	145
Conclusions and Perspectives	147
References	151
Index	171