
Contents

Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	xv
Introduction	xvii
Part 1. As Many Critiques As There Are Deliberations	1
Chapter 1. From Defiant Critical Citizenship to Pluralist Political Critique	5
1.1. Testing critical citizenship	7
1.2. Critique as defiance	8
1.2.1. Relational critique	8
1.3. Stealth democracy versus sunshine democracy	11
1.4. From reactive critique to pluralist political critique.	14
1.5. The critique of common sense	18
1.6. Intensity of critique towards democracy and propensity to engage	20
1.7. Comparative attractiveness of five features of democracy	25
1.8. From critical citizenship to citizenship critique.	26
1.8.1. Democracy, citizenship and types of critique.	27
1.8.2. Beyond the four types of critique: communication, responsibility and burdens of judgment	29
1.9. An unusual debate to tame the critics	34
Chapter 2. Multiple and Conflicting Origins of Deliberative Democracy	43
2.1. Recent and deflationary definition of deliberative democracy.	46
2.2. The sources of deliberative democracy	48
2.2.1. Eight phases in the evolution of a conflict theory	48

2.2.2. Late arrival of philosophy?	51
2.2.3. Three additional steps in the history of TDD.	53
2.2.4. A division into two generations	59
2.3. Questionable developments, remaining problems and the promise of theory	60
2.4. TDD from three other perspectives.	63
2.5. Contested deliberation and probation	68
Part 2. Disseminated Deliberation between Empirical Analyses and Theoretical Disputes	77
Chapter 3. Deliberation, Argumentation, Multiscale Agreement Modes	79
3.1. Fragmented deliberations under institutional constraints.	80
3.2. Access to the agreements	85
3.3. Philosophy and practical deliberations.	92
3.3.1. Theory and empirical differences	92
3.3.2. Constructive or critical philosophy	94
3.3.3. Mobilization of philosophy for empirical work	97
3.4. Guaranteed or “unfiltered” deliberation?	102
Chapter 4. More than a “Familial Dispute” at the Foundation of Deliberative Democracy	109
4.1. Between Rawls and Habermas, incompatible perspectives	111
4.1.1. Disputes about the limits of politics and the instruments of representation (Rawlsian division)	114
4.1.2. Playing Rawls against Rawls (Habermasian reconstruction)	114
4.2. Disagreements at the heart of deliberative tools: reflective equilibrium and argumentation	116
4.2.1. The equilibrium control of the conjecture of the original position (Rawls)	116
4.2.2. Reflective equilibrium well understood (Habermas).	118
4.2.3. Theory of incomplete argumentation (Rawls)	119
4.3. Challenges of pluralism and limits of reflective equilibrium	120
4.3.1. Pluralism at the heart of the judgment	121
4.4. Reflective equilibriums put to the test	125
4.4.1. Recomposition of the burdens of judgment.	126
4.4.2. Burdens of judgment in search of equilibrium	128
4.5. The law at the risk of democratic debate.	130
Part 3. Embodied Rhetoric and Complex Political System	135
Chapter 5. Argumentation Put Into Question	143
5.1. Argumentation, the key to saving communicative rationality	144

5.1.1. Problems of the relationship between reasons and validity	147
5.1.2. Importance of the relationship between reasons and validity	150
5.2. Enigmatic Habermasian additions on argumentation	152
5.3. Expectations and disappointed promises of argumentative hopes	158
5.4. Give up?	160
5.5. Venturing out as the situation requires.	163
5.6. Types of questions and components of the argument.	165
5.7. The frameworks of argumentation	169
5.8. Arguing, from law to politics	172
5.9. Argumentation, legal methodology, social justice	174
Chapter 6. From Conversation to Consideration	183
6.1. Communication capacities	183
6.1.1. Narration.	186
6.1.2. Interpretation	186
6.1.3. Combinations of communication capacities	187
6.2. Conversation	189
6.3. Consideration	194
6.4. Issues, circumstances and responsibilities	198
6.4.1. General issues (hexameter) fixing the circumstances	199
6.4.2. Detailed responsibilities	200
6.4.3. The will is not only a matter of conflicting desires	201
6.4.4. Communicating, from circumstances to political responsibilities	204
6.5. Rhetoric, as essence and perfection of language	206
6.6. System of deliberative systems	212
6.6.1. System functions and levels of pluralism	214
6.6.2. From social deliberation to deliberative systems.	216
6.7. Deliberative stage system and expertise	218
Conclusion	225
References	237
Index	251