
Contents

Preface	ix
Chapter 1. Introduction to Optimization in Mechanics	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Problems of general dynamics	2
1.2.1. Finite element methods.	4
1.2.2. Modal assumption method	5
1.2.3. Direct integration	7
1.3. Structural optimization	9
1.3.1. Design optimization	9
1.3.2. Shape optimization	10
1.3.3. Topological optimization.	10
1.3.4. Definitions and formulation of an optimization problem	13
1.4. Structures with uncertain parameters.	15
1.4.1. Monte Carlo simulation	16
1.4.2. Analytical method	16
1.4.3. Stochastic finite element method	16
1.4.4. Fuzzy logic method.	17
1.4.5. Bibliography study of reliability methods	18
1.4.6. Bibliography study of reliability optimization methods	24
1.5. Conclusion	26
Chapter 2. Modal Synthesis and Reliability Optimization Methods	27
2.1. Introduction	27
2.2. State of the art of modal synthesis methods	27
2.2.1. Introduction	27
2.2.2. Model reduction method for elastodynamic systems	28
2.2.3. Fixed-interface method (Craig Bampton).	29

2.2.4. Reduction of junction degrees of freedom	31
2.3. Coupling of modal synthesis and RBDO methods	33
2.4. Numerical application	34
2.4.1. L-Plate embedded at the ends	34
2.4.2. Analysis of results	37
2.4.3. A vibrating connecting rod	38
2.4.4. Application: transient model reduction	42
2.5. Conclusion	44
Chapter 3. Modal Synthesis Methods and Stochastic Finite Element Methods	45
3.1. Introduction	45
3.2. Linear dynamical problems	46
3.2.1. Equations of motion	46
3.2.2. Solution in transient state	47
3.2.3. Solution in the harmonic domain	48
3.2.4. Direct integration	49
3.3. Modal synthesis methods	52
3.3.1. Introduction	52
3.3.2. Substructure assembly technique	54
3.3.3. Fixed-interface method	55
3.3.4. MacNeal's open-interface method	59
3.3.5. Open interface method	61
3.3.6. Hybrid method	64
3.3.7. Reduction of junction d.o.f.	64
3.4. Stochastic finite element methods	67
3.4.1. Introduction	67
3.4.2. Discretization of random fields	67
3.4.3. Methods for calculating moments	69
3.5. Conclusion	78
Chapter 4. Fatigue and Reliability Optimization for Structures Subjected to Random Vibrations	79
4.1. Introduction	79
4.2. Fatigue damage analysis	80
4.2.1. Formulations and developments	80
4.2.2. Strategy for the fatigue damage analysis	83
4.3. Reliability optimization of structures subjected to random vibrations	84
4.3.1. Deterministic optimization	84
4.3.2. Reliability-based design optimization (RBDO)	85
4.3.3. Reliability optimization of structures subjected to random vibrations	92
4.4. Applications	94

4.4.1. Problem description	94
4.4.2. Results and discussion	97
4.5. Conclusion	101
Chapter 5. Optimization and Shaping	103
5.1. Introduction	103
5.2. Different approaches to process optimization	103
5.3. Characterization of forming processes by objective functions	107
5.4. Deterministic and probabilistic optimization of a T-shaped tube	107
5.4.1. Selection of objective function and definition of constraints	109
5.4.2. Deterministic formulation of the optimization problem	113
5.4.3. Probabilistic formulation of the optimization problem	116
5.4.4. Sensitivity of optimums to uncertainties	123
5.5. Deterministic and reliable optimization of a tube with two expansion areas	125
5.5.1. Deterministic formulation of the optimization problem	129
5.5.2. Reliability formulation of the optimization problem	130
5.5.3. Numerical results	130
Chapter 6. Reliability and FSI Optimization	133
6.1. Introduction	133
6.2. Reliability optimization in mechanics	134
6.2.1. Deterministic optimization	134
6.2.2. Different approaches to RBDO	135
6.2.3. Traditional approach	137
6.2.4. Hybrid approach	138
6.2.5. Hybrid frequency approach	140
6.3. Safest point (SP) method	142
6.4. Numerical simulation	146
6.4.1. Reliability calculation for an aircraft wing	146
6.4.2. RBDO application to the aircraft wing	148
Chapter 7. Reliability-based Optimization for Dental Implants	163
7.1. Introduction	163
7.2. Stochastic approach	164
7.2.1. Monte Carlo (MC) method	164
7.2.2. Generalized polynomial chaos (GPC) method	165
7.3. Deterministic design optimization	166
7.4. Reliability-based design optimization (RBDO)	166
7.4.1. Traditional method	167
7.4.2. Optimal safety factor (OSF) using GPC	168

7.5. Numerical result	170
7.5.1. 2D dental implant	171
7.6. Conclusion	176
Appendices	177
Appendix 1. Binomial Distribution	179
Appendix 2. Geometric Distribution	181
Appendix 3. Poisson Distribution	183
Appendix 4. Exponential Distribution	185
Appendix 5. Normal Distribution	187
Appendix 6. Log-Normal Distribution	191
Appendix 7. Weibull Distribution	195
Appendix 8. Pareto Distribution	199
Appendix 9. Extreme Value Distribution	201
Appendix 10. Asymptotic Distributions	203
Appendix 11. Introduction to Optimization	209
Appendix 12. Notion of Statistics	221
References	235
Index	249