

Contents

Preface	ix
Hiroyuki AKINAGA, Atsuko KOSUGA and Takao MORI	
Part 1. Introduction to Materials Development	1
Chapter 1. Strategies for Development of High Performance Thermoelectric Materials	3
Takao MORI, Atsuko KOSUGA and Hiroyuki AKINAGA	
1.1. Introduction	3
1.2. Selectively lowering the thermal conductivity	5
1.2.1. Utilizing nanostructuring and defects	5
1.2.2. Utilizing crystal structure and bonding	7
1.3. Enhancing the Seebeck coefficient/power factor	8
1.4. Outlook for materials development	11
1.5. References	12
Chapter 2. Computational and Data-Driven Development of Thermoelectric Materials.	17
Prashun GORAI and Michael TORIYAMA	
2.1. General theory	18
2.1.1. Boltzmann transport theory	19
2.1.2. Relaxation time approximation	20
2.1.3. Thermoelectric properties	21
2.1.4. Defect theory	24
2.2. Applications	26
2.2.1. Transport calculations	26
2.2.2. Defect and doping calculations	40
2.2.3. Thermoelectric material search with high-throughput computations and machine learning	45

2.3. Outlook	51
2.4. References	52
Part 2. Thermoelectric Materials	71
Chapter 3. Thermoelectric Copper and Silver Chalcogenides	73
Holger KLEINKE	
3.1. Introduction	73
3.2. Binary copper and silver chalcogenides	75
3.3. Ternary and higher copper and silver chalcogenides	78
3.3.1. Minerals based on copper and silver chalcogenides	78
3.3.2. Tl-containing copper and silver chalcogenides	79
3.3.3. Ba-containing copper and silver chalcogenides	79
3.4. Conclusion	84
3.5. Acknowledgments	85
3.6. References	85
Chapter 4. Sulfide Thermoelectrics: Materials and Modules	93
Michihiro OHTA, Priyanka JOOD and Kazuki IMASATO	
4.1. Introduction	93
4.2. Materials	94
4.2.1. Rare-earth sulfides	94
4.2.2. Layered sulfides	97
4.2.3. Pb–Bi–S-based systems	99
4.2.4. Cu and Ag sulfide-based superionic conductors	101
4.2.5. Tetrahedrites and colusites	103
4.2.6. Chevrel-phase sulfides	105
4.2.7. Chalcopyrite	106
4.3. Modules	107
4.3.1. Colusites	107
4.3.2. Cu and Ag sulfide-based superionic conductors	108
4.4. Summary and prospects	110
4.5. References	110
Chapter 5. A Concise Review of Strongly Correlated Oxides	125
Ichiro TERASAKI	
5.1. Introduction to electron correlation	125
5.2. Electronic states of transition-metal oxides	129
5.3. 3D transition-metal oxides	130
5.3.1. Co oxides	131
5.3.2. Cu oxides	135
5.3.3. Other 3D transition-metal oxides	136

5.4. 4D transition-metal oxides	136
5.4.1. Rh oxides	137
5.4.2. Ru oxides	139
5.5. Concluding remarks	139
5.6. References	140
Chapter 6. Nanocarbon Materials as Thermoelectric Generators	149
Tsuyohiko FUJIGAYA and Yoshiyuki NONOGUCHI	
6.1. Introduction	149
6.2. Carbon nanotubes	150
6.3. Transport to materials studies.	151
6.4. Chemical doping.	156
6.5. Thermoelectric generators using CNT	162
6.6. TEG based on CNT sheet.	163
6.7. TEG fabrication based on CNT-based ink.	169
6.8. CNT yarn and their fabric.	172
6.9. Conclusion	175
6.10. References	176
Part 3. Metrology of Thermal Properties	181
Chapter 7. Precise Measurement of the Absolute Seebeck Coefficient from the Thomson Effect	183
Yasutaka AMAGAI	
7.1. Introduction	183
7.2. Absolute scale of thermoelectricity	185
7.3. Measurement methods of the Thomson effect.	189
7.3.1. Conventional method.	190
7.3.2. New measurement methods: AC–DC method	192
7.4. Summary and outlook.	195
7.5. References	196
Chapter 8. Thermal Diffusivity Measurement of Thin Films by Ultrafast Laser Flash Method.	201
Tetsuya BABA, Takahiro BABA and Takao MORI	
8.1. Introduction	201
8.2. Laser flash method and ultrafast laser flash method	203
8.2.1. Laser flash method	203
8.2.2. Ultrafast laser flash method	205
8.3. Basic equation for data analysis	209
8.3.1. Response function method	209
8.3.2. Uniform single layer	212

8.3.3. Quadruple matrix	212
8.3.4. Thin film/substrate model	213
8.3.5. Temperature response after periodic pulse heating	216
8.4. Analysis of observed temperature response	222
8.4.1. Picosecond pulsed light heating	222
8.4.2. Nanosecond pulsed light heating	224
8.5. Metrological standard and traceability for measurements of thin film thermophysical properties	224
8.6. Application of measurement from industrial to basic physics	225
8.7. References	226
List of Authors	233
Index.	235
Summary of Volume 2	239