

Contents

Presentation of Units, Symbols and Acronyms	xi
List of Formulae	xv
Chapter 1. Historical Perspectives	1
Violaine LAMOUREUX-VAR, Nicolas BOUTON and François BAUDIN	
1.1. History of Rock-Eval [®]	1
1.2. Geographical distribution of Rock-Eval [®] devices worldwide and areas of application of the method	8
Chapter 2. Principles and Methods	11
Violaine LAMOUREUX-VAR, Nicolas BOUTON, Jean ESPITALIÉ and Yves BENOIT	
2.1. Analysis process	11
2.2. Schematic diagram of the Rock-Eval [®] 6 analyzer	12
2.3. Detectors	13
2.3.1. Flame ionization detector (FID)	13
2.3.2. CO–CO ₂ –SO ₂ detectors	14
2.4. Thermograms	14
2.4.1. Pyrolysis: S1 parameter	15
2.4.2. Pyrolysis: S2 parameter	15
2.4.3. Pyrolysis: T _{peak} /T _{max}	16
2.4.4. Specificities of the S2 parameter: pyrolysis in an open medium	17
2.4.5. Pyrolysis: S3 and S3CO parameters.	18
2.4.6. Oxidation: S4 parameters	19
2.4.7. Oxidation: S5 parameter	19
2.5. Methods and cycles	20
2.6. Rock-Eval [®] 7 Sulfur.	21
2.7. Pollut-Eval [®]	24
2.7.1. Instrumentation	24
2.7.2. Pollut-Eval [®] method or multi-heating rate	24

2.7.3. Calculations and parameters used by the Pollut-Eval [®] method	25
2.7.4. Positioning of integration cursors	27
Chapter 3. Parameters and Illustration of Results	29
Lauric CÉCILLON, Pierre BARRÉ, Yves BENOIT, Yoann COPARD and Maria-Fernanda ROMERO-SARMIENTO	
3.1. Introduction	29
3.2. Rock-Eval [®] signals and basic parameters	30
3.2.1. Dividing thermograms into Rock-Eval [®] “signals”.	30
3.2.2. Use of signals to calculate the organic and inorganic carbon contents of a sample	31
3.2.3. Case of contamination by thermolabile carbonates	34
3.2.4. Parameters indicating the elemental composition of the sample: hydrogen and oxygen indices	34
3.3. Key parameters for oil exploration	36
3.3.1. Rock-Eval [®] Bulk Rock – Basic cycle parameters for the characterization of source rocks	36
3.3.2. Rock-Eval [®] Shale Play [™] parameters for the characterization of liquid-rich source rocks	37
3.4. Parameters developed for soil analysis.	39
3.4.1. HC thermal stability parameters	39
3.4.2. Fine-tuning and generalization of thermal stability parameters.	42
3.4.3. What should we do with the wealth of parameters on the thermal stability of soil organic matter?	44
3.5. Development in progress on the mathematical processing of thermograms . .	44
Chapter 4. Guidance on Sampling, Effects of Mineral Matrix and Other Artifacts on Thermograms	45
François BAUDIN, Yves BENOIT and Nicolas BOUTON	
4.1. Sample collection, preparation and conservation	45
4.1.1. Recent lacustrine or marine sediments	46
4.1.2. Sedimentary rocks	46
4.1.3. Cores and drill cuttings	51
4.1.4. Specific cases of reservoir rocks and oils	53
4.1.5. Soils and polluted soils	53
4.1.6. Kerogens.	54
4.2. Mineral matrix effects.	54
4.2.1. Identification of mineral matrix effects on hydrocarbon compounds. . . .	56
4.2.2. Impact of matrix effects on Rock-Eval [®] parameters.	58
4.2.3. Measurement of the activity of a mineral matrix and means of correcting its effect.	61
4.2.4. Conclusions on the effects of mineral matrices	62

4.3. Other artifacts on thermograms related to the presence of minerals	63
4.4. Other artifacts and abnormal signals of instrumental origin	67
Chapter 5. Comparison with Other Methods	73
Nicolas BOUTON and Jérémie AMMOUJAL	
5.1. The Rock-Eval [®] method at the crossroads of classical analytical methods . . .	73
5.2. Elemental analysis	74
5.3. Chromatography	76
5.4. Thermal analysis	77
5.5. Comparison with other analyzers of the same type	78
5.6. Comparison with other types of samples	82
Chapter 6. Characterization of Petroleum Source Rocks	85
Maria-Fernanda ROMERO-SARMIENTO	
6.1. Introduction	85
6.2. Characterization of conventional oil source rocks and isolated organic matter (kerogens)	87
6.3. Characterization of oil samples	90
6.4. Characterization of hydrocarbons from source rocks	91
6.5. Composition of hydrocarbons detected by Rock-Eval [®] pyrolysis	93
6.6. Estimation of hydrocarbon reserves in place	97
6.7. Estimation of free hydrocarbons in porous media	99
Chapter 7. Determining the Parameters of Thermal Cracking of Fossil Organic Matter	101
Françoise BEHAR	
7.1. Introduction	101
7.2. Basic equations for thermal cracking	103
7.3. Experimental determination of kinetic parameters of kerogen	107
7.4. Calculation of the overall kinetic parameters of kerogen in an open system . .	111
7.5. Acquisition and optimization of kinetic parameters E and A	113
7.6. How are the absolute values of E and A , obtained in the laboratory, used to calculate the values of TR under geological conditions?	115
7.6.1. Effect of compensation between E and A under laboratory conditions. . .	115
7.6.2. Shape of the curve of the error function optimized to calculate the value of A	118
7.7. Summary	122
Chapter 8. Characterization of Sulfur Compounds	125
Jean ESPITALIÉ, Violaine LAMOUREUX-VAR and Nicolas BOUTON	
8.1. Introduction	125

8.2. Experimental device	127
8.3. Characterization of sulfur in kerogens	128
8.3.1. Thermograms	128
8.3.2. Origin of the analyzed sulfur compounds.	129
8.3.3. Calculation of “sulfur” parameters	130
8.4. Characterization of sulfur in oil source rocks	136
8.5. Kinetics of cracking of the organosulfur compounds of organic matter	142
8.6. Characterization of sulfur in oils	145
8.7. Characterization of sulfur in reservoir rocks	148
8.8. Prospects for the application of Rock-Eval [®] 7 Sulfur in understanding the sulfur sedimentary cycle	150
8.9. Prospects for the application of Rock-Eval [®] 7S in industry	152
Chapter 9. Study of Organic Matter in Recent Sediments	153
Yoann COPARD and François BAUDIN	
9.1. Introduction	153
9.2. Reminder of the principles of analysis of recent sediments by the Rock-Eval [®] method.	154
9.3. Analysis of fresh organic matter and pure compounds	155
9.4. Continental archives as witnesses of environmental changes	158
9.4.1. Suspended particulate matter and fluvial archives	158
9.4.2. Lacustrine archives, reservoirs.	160
9.4.3. Peatlands.	163
9.5. Coastal and marine environments	166
9.5.1. Mangroves.	167
9.5.2. Epicontinental seas	169
9.5.3. Deep turbidite systems	170
9.5.4. Upwellings	172
9.5.5. Sapropel deposits	173
9.5.6. Marine sediments of coral origin	174
9.6. Relationships between organic matter and contaminant concentrations	176
Chapter 10. Characterization and Evaluation of the Stability of Soil Organic Matter	181
Pierre BARRÉ, Lauric CÉCILLON and Eva KANARI	
10.1. Introduction	181
10.2. Relevance and general teachings of Rock-Eval [®] analysis of soil samples	182
10.2.1. Analyzing soils with Rock-Eval [®] , a reasonable diversion	182
10.2.2. A marked evolution in Rock-Eval [®] parameters with soil depth	186
10.2.3. Rock-Eval [®] signal specificities of certain soil types, soil horizons and soil aggregates.	189

10.3. Difficulties in linking the Rock-Eval [®] signature and chemical composition of soil organic matter	190
10.3.1. Contributions of Rock-Eval [®] analysis of pure compounds	190
10.3.2. Links between chemical composition of soil organic matter determined by various methods and Rock-Eval [®] signature	192
10.4. Evaluation of soil organic carbon stability by Rock-Eval [®]	194
10.4.1. What is the biogeochemical stability of soil organic carbon?	194
10.4.2. Links between Rock-Eval [®] results and biogeochemical stability of soil organic matter observed in the field	196
10.4.3. Links between Rock-Eval [®] results and the usual techniques for quantifying the biogeochemical stability of soil organic carbon	198
10.5. Quantifying soil organic carbon stability using Rock-Eval [®] with a view to improving soil carbon dynamics models	200
10.5.1. Soil organic carbon dynamics models	200
10.5.2. Construction of the stable carbon model at the century scale	201
10.5.3. Using the PARTY _{SOC} machine learning model to estimate the size of the stable kinetic compartment of the AMG soil C dynamics model	205
10.6. Conclusion	207
Chapter 11. Study of Natural and Anthropogenic Events	209
Yoann COPARD and François BAUDIN	
11.1. Introduction	209
11.2. Events of geological origin	210
11.2.1. Hydrothermal circulations	211
11.2.2. Radiolysis and other U/organic matter relationships	213
11.2.3. Magmatic and metamorphic events	215
11.3. Fires and signature of incomplete combustion residues	216
11.4. Weathering versus syndiagenetic oxidation	217
11.5. Artificial oxidation	222
Chapter 12. Detection and Monitoring of Oil Pollution in the Environment	225
Yves BENOIT	
12.1. Introduction	225
12.2. The Pollut-Eval [®] method	227
12.2.1. Principle and equipment	227
12.2.2. Quantification and characterization of pollutants	229
12.2.3. Characteristic pyrograms of reference hydrocarbon cuts	231
12.2.4. Two characteristic examples extracted from the reference database	231
12.2.5. Examples of characteristic ratios for the diagnosis of contaminated soils	233

12.3. Influence of the natural organic matrix of soils on the observed responses	234
12.3.1. Types of samples and natural soils analyzed	235
12.3.2. Correlation between the different pyrolysis and oxidation signals	236
Chapter 13. Analysis of Carbonates	241
François BAUDIN, Nicolas BOUTON and Adrien WATTRIPONT	
13.1. Reminder of the principles of mineral carbon analysis using the Rock-Eval [®] method.	241
13.2. Kinetic effects	243
13.3. Artifacts	250
13.4. Discrimination and quantification of different carbonate mineral species using the Rock-Eval [®] method	253
13.5. Corrections in case of the presence of siderite.	256
13.6. From Rock-Eval [®] MinC to carbonate percentage	260
13.7. TOC and MinC relationships in sediments and sedimentary rocks	262
13.8. Concluding remarks	264
Chapter 14. What's Next for Rock-Eval[®]?	267
François BAUDIN and Nicolas BOUTON	
References	271
List of Authors	299
Index	301