

Contents

Preface	xi
Nikolaos LIMNIOS, Eleftheria PAPANIMITRIOU and George TSAKLIDIS	
Chapter 1. Kernel Density Estimation in Seismology	1
Stanisław LASOCKI	
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Complexity of magnitude distribution	7
1.3. Kernel estimation of magnitude distribution	13
1.4. Implications for hazard assessments	14
1.5. Interval estimation of magnitude CDF and related hazard parameters	16
1.6. Transformation to equivalent dimensions	19
1.7. References	23
Chapter 2. Earthquake Simulators Development and Application .	27
Rodolfo CONSOLE, Roberto CARLUCCIO	
2.1. Introduction	28
2.2. Development of earthquake simulators in the seismological literature	28
2.2.1. ALLCAL	28
2.2.2. Virtual quake	29
2.2.3. RSQSim	30
2.2.4. ViscoSim	30

2.2.5. Other simulation codes	30
2.2.6. Comparisons among simulators	31
2.3. Conceptual evolution of a physics-based earthquake simulator	32
2.3.1. A physics-based earthquake simulator (2015)	33
2.3.2. Frequency-magnitude distribution of the simulated catalog (2015)	36
2.3.3. Temporal features of the synthetic catalog (2015)	38
2.3.4. Improvements in the physics-based earthquake simulator (2017–2018)	41
2.3.5. Application to the seismicity of Central Italy	42
2.3.6. Further improvements of the simulator code (2019)	46
2.4. Application of the last version of the simulator to the Nankai mega-thrust fault system	49
2.5. Appendix 1: Relations among source parameters adopted in the simulation model.	54
2.6. Appendix 2: Outline of the simulation program	56
2.7. References	58
Chapter 3. Statistical Laws of Post-seismic Activity	63
Peter SHEBALIN, Sergey BARANOV	
3.1. Introduction	63
3.2. Earthquake productivity	64
3.2.1. The proposed method to study productivity	65
3.2.2. Earthquake productivity at the global level.	69
3.2.3. Independence of the proximity function	72
3.2.4. Earthquake productivity at the regional level	76
3.2.5. Productivity in relation to the threshold of the proximity function.	78
3.2.6. Discussion	79
3.3. Time-dependent distribution of the largest aftershock magnitude	81
3.3.1. The distribution of the magnitude of the largest aftershock in relation to time	82
3.3.2. The agreement between the dynamic Båth law and observations	85
3.3.3. Discussion	86
3.4. The distribution of the hazardous period	88
3.4.1. A model for the duration of the hazardous period	89
3.4.2. Determining the model parameters	91
3.4.3. Using the early aftershocks.	96
3.5. Conclusion	98
3.6. References	100

Chapter 4. Explaining Foreshock and the Båth Law Using a Generic Earthquake Clustering Model	105
Jiancang ZHUANG	
4.1. Introduction	105
4.1.1. Issues related to foreshocks.	106
4.1.2. Issues related to the Båth law	108
4.1.3. Study objectives	108
4.2. Theories related to foreshock probability and the Båth law under the assumptions of the ETAS model	109
4.2.1. Space–time ETAS model, stochastic declustering and classification of earthquakes.	109
4.2.2. Master equation	110
4.2.3. Asymptotic property of $F(m')$	113
4.2.4. Foreshock probabilities and their magnitude distribution in the ETAS model.	117
4.2.5. Explanation of the Båth law by the ETAS model	118
4.3. Foreshock simulations based on the ETAS model	120
4.3.1. Works by Helmstetter and others	120
4.3.2. Works by Zhuang and others.	120
4.3.3. Evidence of statistics between mainshocks and foreshocks	121
4.3.4. Different simulation results.	121
4.4. Simulation of the Båth law based on the ETAS model	123
4.4.1. On the simulation study by Helmstetter.	123
4.4.2. Observation on Båth’s law for volcanic earthquake swarms	124
4.5. Conclusion	125
4.5.1. Back to the starting point	125
4.5.2. On the comparison between foreshock probability in the ETAS model and real catalogs	125
4.5.3. Impracticality of the foreshock concept.	126
4.5.4. What should we do?.	126
4.6. Acknowledgments	127
4.7. References	127
Chapter 5. The Genesis of Aftershocks in Spring Slider Models	131
Eugenio LIPPIELLO, Giuseppe PETRILLO, François LANDES and Alberto ROSSO	
5.1. Introduction.	131
5.2. The rate-and-state equation	133
5.3. The Dieterich model	134

5.3.1. Time to instability	135
5.3.2. Initial conditions during stationary seismicity	137
5.3.3. Effect of a constant stress increase $\Delta\tau$	137
5.4. The mechanics of afterslip	138
5.5. The two-block model	140
5.5.1. Synthetic catalogs	142
5.6. Conclusion	146
5.7. References	148
Chapter 6. Markov Regression Models for Time Series of Earthquake Counts	153
Dimitris KARLIS, Katerina ORFANOIANNAKI	
6.1. Introduction	153
6.2. Markov regression HMMs: definition and notation	156
6.3. Application	157
6.3.1. Data	157
6.3.2. Results	160
6.4. Conclusion	163
6.5. Acknowledgments	166
6.6. References	166
Chapter 7. Scaling Properties, Multifractality and Range of Correlations in Earthquake Time Series: Are Earthquakes Random?	171
Georgios MICHAS, Filippos VALLIANATOS	
7.1. Introduction	171
7.2. The range of correlations in earthquake time series	173
7.2.1. Short-range correlations.	173
7.2.2. Long-range correlations.	177
7.3. Scaling properties of earthquake time series	183
7.3.1. The probability distribution function	184
7.3.2. A stochastic dynamic mechanism with memory effects	192
7.3.3. The cumulative distribution function	195
7.4. Fractal and multifractal structures	197
7.5. Discussion and conclusion	201
7.6. References	204

Chapter 8. Self-correcting Models in Seismology: Possible Coupling Among Seismic Areas	211
Ourania MANGIRA, Eleftheria PAPADIMITRIOU, Georgios VASILADIS and George TSAKLIDIS	
8.1. Introduction	211
8.2. Review of applications	212
8.3. Formulation of the models	218
8.3.1. Simple Stress Release Model.	218
8.3.2. Independent Stress Release Model	220
8.3.3. Linked Stress Release Model.	220
8.4. Applications	222
8.4.1. Greece and the surrounding area.	222
8.4.2. Gulf of Corinth.	229
8.5. Conclusion	235
8.6. References	236
Chapter 9. Markovian Arrival Processes for Earthquake Clustering Analysis	241
Polyzois BOUNTZIS, Eleftheria PAPADIMITRIOU and George TSAKLIDIS	
9.1. Introduction	241
9.2. State of the art	243
9.2.1. Earthquake clustering methods and applications.	243
9.2.2. Hidden Markov models and applications in seismology	244
9.3. Markovian Arrival Process	247
9.3.1. Definition and basic results.	248
9.3.2. Parameter fitting	250
9.3.3. Inference of the latent states	252
9.4. Methodology and results	254
9.4.1. Motivation	254
9.4.2. Clustering detection procedure.	254
9.5. Conclusion	264
9.6. References	265
Chapter 10. Change Point Detection Techniques on Seismicity Models	271
Rodi LYKOU, George TSAKLIDIS	
10.1. Introduction	271
10.2. The change point framework	272

10.3. Changes in a Poisson process	276
10.4. Changes in the Epidemic Type Aftershock Sequence model	279
10.5. Changes in the Gutenberg–Richter law	282
10.6. ZMAP	286
10.7. Other statistical tests	287
10.8. Detection of changes without hypothesis testing	289
10.9. Discussion and conclusion.	290
10.10. References	291
Chapter 11. Semi-Markov Processes for Earthquake Forecast . . .	299
Vlad Stefan BARBU, Alex KARAGRIGORIOU and Andreas MAKRIDES	
11.1. Introduction	299
11.2. Semi-Markov processes – preliminaries	300
11.2.1. Special class of distributions	303
11.3. Transition probabilities and earthquake occurrence	304
11.3.1. Likelihood and estimation.	304
11.4. Semi-Markov transition matrix	305
11.5. Illustrative example.	307
11.6. References.	308
List of Authors	309
Index	311