

Contents

Preface	ix
Chapter 1. Maxwell's Equations	1
Ibrahima SAKHO	
1.1. Maxwell's equations in a vacuum.	1
1.1.1. Electrostatics.	1
1.1.2. Magnetostatics.	17
1.1.3. Electromagnetic induction.	33
1.1.4. Maxwell's equations	54
1.2. Maxwell equations in material media	85
1.2.1. Electric field and potential in macroscopic dielectric media	86
1.2.2. Homogeneous linear dielectric media	95
1.2.3. Magnetic media	98
1.2.4. Maxwell equations in a polarized and magnetic medium.	111
1.3. References	117
Chapter 2. The Propagation of Optical and Radio Electromagnetic Waves	119
Hervé SIZUN	
2.1. Introduction.	119
2.2. Maxwell's equations	121

2.2.1. Maxwell-Gauss equation	121
2.2.2. Maxwell-Thompson equation	122
2.2.3. Maxwell-Faraday equation	123
2.2.4. Maxwell-Ampère equation	123
2.3. Solving Maxwell's equations	124
2.4. Characteristics of electromagnetic waves	125
2.4.1. Propagation speed	125
2.4.2. Wavelength and/or frequency	126
2.4.3. The characteristic impedance of the propagation medium	127
2.4.4. Poynting vector	127
2.4.5. The refractive index	128
2.4.6. Polarization	129
2.4.7. Transpolarization	131
2.4.8. Different propagation paths	132
2.4.9. Fresnel zones	133
2.4.10. Fundamental properties of the propagation channel	134
2.5. Propagation modeling	146
2.5.1. Tropospheric propagation	147
2.5.2. Propagation in rural, suburban and urban areas	172
2.5.3. Propagation within buildings	184
2.5.4. Broadband propagation	196
2.5.5. Ultra-wideband propagation	200
2.6. The propagation of visible and infrared waves in the Earth's atmosphere	207
2.6.1. Introduction	207
2.6.2. The propagation of light in the atmosphere	208
2.6.3. The different models	214
2.6.4. Experimental results	222
2.6.5. Fog and mist	225
2.6.6. Sandstorms	226
2.6.7. Meteorological optical range	227
2.6.8. Applications	231
2.7. Conclusion	232
2.8. Recommendations ITU-R	233
2.9. References	233

Appendix 1	239
Appendix 2	243
Appendix 3	261
Appendix 4	269
Appendix 5	273
List of Acronyms and Constants	275
List of Authors	277
Index	279