

Contents

List of Abbreviations	ix
Preface	xv
Brigitte VAN VLIET-LANOË and Françoise BERGERAT	
Introduction	xix
Brigitte VAN VLIET-LANOË and René MAURY	
Chapter 1. Iceland, in the Lineage of Two Oceans	1
Brigitte VAN VLIET-LANOË and Françoise BERGERAT	
1.1. Geographic and geodynamic context	5
1.2. Components of the North Atlantic domain	7
1.2.1. The Mid-Atlantic Ridge	7
1.2.2. The North Atlantic Igneous Province	7
1.2.3. The Icelandic hot spot	8
1.2.4. The Greenland–Iceland–Faroe Ridge	11
1.3. Geodynamic characteristics of Iceland	11
1.3.1. Seismicity	12
1.3.2. Icelandic volcanism	13
1.3.3. Eustatism and the Icelandic glaciers	14
1.4. References	18

Chapter 2. Iceland, an Emerging Ocean Rift. 21

Françoise BERGERAT

2.1. Mid-Atlantic Ridge and Icelandic hot spot interactions	21
2.2. Present-day deformations in Iceland	23
2.2.1. Seismicity	24
2.2.2. Motions at plate boundaries	39
2.3. Iceland's main structural features	40
2.3.1. The paleo-rifts and the active rift.	41
2.3.2. The transform zones	58
2.4. Geothermal energy and hydrothermalism	86
2.4.1. Geothermal systems	86
2.4.2. Geysers and hydrothermalism	94
2.5. References	97

Chapter 3. Iceland, A legacy of North Atlantic History. 115

Laurent GEOFFROY

3.1. Bathymetry of the Northeast Atlantic domain and geoid anomalies . .	115
3.2. The North Atlantic and the continental breakup of Laurussia	117
3.2.1. Passive margins and large igneous provinces	118
3.2.2. The early beginnings of the opening of the North Atlantic Ocean	125
3.2.3. Thulean magmatism in the Paleocene and the continental breakup of the Northeast Atlantic	133
3.2.4. Chronology and kinematics of the opening of the Northeast Atlantic	142
3.2.5. The Northeast Atlantic region: mantle plume or not?	151
3.3. The origin of Iceland	159
3.3.1. The anomalous crust of the GIFR ridge and the deep structure of Iceland	159
3.3.2. Icelandic SDRs	162
3.3.3. Interpretations of GIFR and Iceland	165
3.4. References	170

Conclusion	179
Françoise BERGERAT and Laurent GEOFFROY	
References	185
List of Authors	199
Index	201
Summary of Volume 2	207