
Contents

INTRODUCTION	vii
CHAPTER 1. Two-Dimensional Dielectric Photonic Crystals	1
1.1. Context	1
1.2. Concepts: photonic band structures and equi-frequency curves	2
1.2.1. Basic concepts on electromagnetic waves in 2D PhCs	3
1.2.2. Dispersion surfaces, equi-frequency curves and group velocity	6
1.3. Fundamental dispersion effects	8
1.3.1. The construction line method	8
1.3.2. A beam propagation model	9
1.3.3. The self-collimation effect	12
1.3.4. Mesoscopic self-collimation of light	14
1.3.5. The superprism effect	18
1.3.6. Negative refraction and -1 effective index in photonic crystals and metamaterials	20
1.4. From concepts to reality	26
1.4.1. 2D $\frac{1}{2}$ prototype design	27
1.4.2. Thick substrate versus membrane approach	27
1.4.3. 2D patterning and prototype designs	29
1.4.4. The 3D reality	34
1.5. Conclusion	35
CHAPTER 2. Flat Lenses	37
2.1. Context	37
2.2. Negative refraction based flat lenses	38
2.2.1. Effective parameters	38
2.2.2. A 2D photonic crystal based flat lens: dimensioning	42
2.2.3. Experiments	51
2.3. Gradient index lenses	56
2.3.1. GRIN lens concept	56

2.3.2. Negative index based GRIN lens (the hole case)	57
2.3.3. Positive index based GRIN lens (the pillar case)	59
2.3.4. Experimental evaluation of GRIN lenses	60
2.4. Conclusion	62
CHAPTER 3. Towards Transform Optics Based Devices.	63
3.1. Context	63
3.2. From transform Optics to Hamiltonian optics	64
3.2.1. Transform Optics	64
3.2.2. Conformal mapping	69
3.2.3. Hamiltonian optics	70
3.3. 1D graded photonic crystals	72
3.3.1. D graded photonic crystals	75
3.4. Cloaking devices.	78
3.4.1. A brief overview of optical cloaking	79
3.4.2. A III-V based photonic crystal carpet: design and fabrication.	81
3.4.3. A III-V based photonic crystal carpet: evaluation and discussion	83
3.5. Conclusion	85
CONCLUSION.	87
BIBLIOGRAPHY.	91
INDEX.	105