
Contents

PREFACE	ix
CHAPTER 1. ENERGY EFFICIENCY IN CELLULAR NETWORKS	1
1.1. Overview of cellular communication networks.	1
1.2. Metrics for measuring energy efficiency in cellular wireless communication systems.	4
1.3. Energy efficiency in base stations.	4
1.4. Energy-efficient cellular network design	10
1.5. Interference management and mitigation	11
1.6. Enabling technologies.	12
1.6.1. Energy-efficient communication via cognitive radio	12
1.6.2. Using cooperative relays to support energy-efficient communication	13
1.6.2.1. Enabling energy-efficient communication via fixed relays	14
1.6.2.2. Communications in cellular networks via user cooperation	15
CHAPTER 2. ENERGY EFFICIENCY IN WIRELESS <i>Ad Hoc</i> NETWORKS	17
2.1. Overview of wireless <i>ad hoc</i> networks.	17
2.2. Metrics for measuring energy efficiency in wireless <i>ad hoc</i> networks.	18
2.3. Energy losses in wireless <i>ad hoc</i> networks	19
2.4. Energy efficiency in wireless sensor networks	20
2.4.1. Energy efficiency in wireless sensor networks.	21

2.5. Mobile <i>ad hoc</i> networks (MANETs)	32
2.5.1. Energy efficiency in mobile <i>ad hoc</i> networks	33
CHAPTER 3. ENERGY EFFICIENCY IN WIRELESS LOCAL AREA NETWORKS	37
3.1. Overview of wireless local area networks	37
3.2. Energy consumption metrics for WLANs	39
3.3. Energy efficiency in WLANs	40
3.3.1. Physical layer-based energy-efficient schemes	40
3.3.2. Medium access control (MAC) layer-based energy-efficient schemes	40
3.3.3. Cross-layer-based energy-efficient schemes	43
3.4. Energy efficiency strategies in IEEE 802.11n	46
CHAPTER 4. ENERGY HARVESTING IN WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS	49
4.1. Energy harvesting	49
4.1.1. The harvesting concept	53
4.1.1.1. Universal energy-harvesting model	54
4.2. Harvesting techniques	55
4.2.1. Mechanical energy sources	55
4.2.2. Thermal energy sources	57
4.2.3. Radiation energy sources	58
4.2.4. Comparison of harvesting sources	60
4.3. Energy harvesting storage devices	61
4.4. Power management for EH-WSN	62
4.4.1. Discussion on power management for energy harvesting systems	63
4.5. Conclusion	64
CHAPTER 5. FUTURE CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES	65
5.1. Energy efficiency in cellular networks	65
5.1.1. Low-energy spectrum sensing	66
5.1.2. Energy-aware medium access control and energy-efficient routing	66
5.1.3. Energy-efficient resource management in heterogeneous cellular networks	67
5.1.4. Cross-layer design and optimization	67
5.1.5. Energy considerations in practical deployments of cooperative and cognitive radio systems	68
5.2. Energy efficiency in <i>ad hoc</i> networks	69

5.2.1. Sampling techniques	69
5.2.2. MAC protocols	70
5.2.3. Routing	70
5.2.4. Mobility challenges.	71
5.2.5. Cognitive radio technology applied in wireless <i>ad hoc</i> networks	71
5.3. Energy efficiency in WLAN	71
5.3.1. IEEE 802.11ac (gigabit Wi-Fi)	71
5.3.2. MIMO-based WLAN	72
5.3.3. Super Wi-Fi (IEEE 802.22)	72
5.4. Energy harvesting in wireless sensor networks	73
5.4.1. Challenges for energy harvesting in harsh conditions	73
5.4.2. Radiation-based energy harvesters.	74
5.4.3. Mechanical sources.	74
5.4.4. Thermal sources.	75
5.4.5. Medical energy harvesting for wireless sensor devices.	75
5.5. Energy efficiency for wireless technologies for developing countries	76
BIBLIOGRAPHY	79
LIST OF ACRONYMS	97
INDEX	101