
Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| Preface | ix |
| Chapter 1. Iron Speciation in Seawater | 1 |
| 1.1. The chemical element | 1 |
| 1.2. Iron speciation | 2 |
| 1.2.1. Inorganic speciation | 2 |
| 1.2.2. Organic speciation | 3 |
| 1.2.3. Redox speciation | 6 |
| 1.2.4. Operational definitions of iron speciation | 11 |
| 1.3. Applying speciation | 12 |
| 1.3.1. Solubility | 12 |
| 1.3.2. Photochemistry | 15 |
| 1.3.3. Cultures in artificial seawater with well-defined iron speciation | 17 |
| 1.3.4. Iron bioavailability: the chemical perspective | 18 |
| 1.3.5. Iron speciation on geological timescales | 19 |
| Chapter 2. Analytical Methods | 23 |
| 2.1. Trace-metal clean sampling techniques | 23 |
| 2.2. Processing of the sample before measurement of concentrations | 25 |
| 2.3. Particle collection | 25 |
| 2.4. Iron determination | 27 |
| 2.4.1. Historical perspective | 27 |
| 2.4.2. Flow injection analysis | 28 |
| 2.4.3. Electrochemistry | 29 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| 2.4.4. Mass spectrometry | 31 |
| 2.4.5. Iron reference samples | 32 |
| 2.4.6. Probing iron bioavailability | 32 |
| Chapter 3. Modeling Methods | 35 |
| 3.1. Overview | 35 |
| 3.2. Modeling frameworks | 36 |
| 3.3. Modeling iron cycle processes | 36 |
| 3.3.1. Modeling iron supply | 37 |
| 3.3.2. Modeling iron speciation | 37 |
| 3.3.3. Modeling biological uptake of iron | 40 |
| 3.3.4. Modeling iron regeneration | 42 |
| 3.4. Synthesis | 43 |
| Chapter 4. Iron Sources | 45 |
| 4.1. Overview | 45 |
| 4.2. Dust deposition | 45 |
| 4.3. River supply | 47 |
| 4.4. Continental margins | 49 |
| 4.5. Hydrothermalism | 50 |
| 4.6. Glaciers, icebergs and sea ice | 52 |
| 4.7. Submarine groundwater discharge | 54 |
| 4.8. Synthesis | 54 |
| Chapter 5. Iron Cycling in the Ocean | 55 |
| 5.1. The biological iron demand | 55 |
| 5.1.1. Phytoplankton iron requirement | 55 |
| 5.1.2. Iron requirements of heterotrophic organisms | 61 |
| 5.2. Iron cycling in the surface ocean | 62 |
| 5.3. Iron export and its cycling below the mixed layer | 65 |
| Chapter 6. Dissolved Iron Distributions in the Ocean | 69 |
| 6.1. Overview | 69 |
| 6.2. Temporal evolution in the number of observations | 69 |
| 6.3. The contemporary view of the distribution of iron in the ocean | 72 |
| 6.4. The vertical profile of iron | 74 |
| 6.5. Synthesis | 77 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Chapter 7. The Iron Hypothesis | 79 |
| 7.1. Introduction. | 79 |
| 7.2. From bottle incubations to mesoscale experiments. | 81 |
| 7.3. Natural iron fertilization | 84 |
| 7.4. Paleo iron hypothesis | 87 |
| 7.5. Large-scale iron fertilization: climate engineering. | 89 |
| Bibliography | 91 |
| Index | 117 |